# AND THE LOSER IS ...

## A History of Oscar Oversights

Second Edition

**Aubrey Malone** 

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## Contents

Acknowledgements	ν
Preface	vii
Prologue	ix
Introduction	xi
Foreword	xix
Cosy Cartels	1
Omissions Impossible	17
The Worst Years of Their Lives	29
Tickets to Palookaville	63
Oscar Wild	101
They Shoot Wives, Don't They?	133
Snubbing the Snubbers	153
And Injustice for All	187
Endearing Accolades	207
The Nonsensical Nineties	231
New Millennium	255
Ebony and Ivory	283
Notes	293
Bibliography	315
Index	325

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Everybody is a critic. We can all be our own Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences. We may not get to vote for who wins what but we can lay down our views. In that way we keep the debate going about who should have won what when. And who got the fuzzy end of the lollipop. Again.

## Preface

There have been many books about people who won Oscars. This is a book about those who lost. Or, if they won, who lost in other ways, either by being stereotyped in their Oscar roles or filled with false expectations that their careers would rocket in the aftermath of their win. Instead, they had to face the prospect that it stultified them, or caused them to go rapidly downhill.

It's also a book about people whose mindset was changed by the Oscar hoopla, either due to giving them ideas above their station or, in the case of Gig Young, leading to a mental collapse that eventually resulted in a violent tragedy.

I also examine the often mysterious choices of winners and losers arrived at by the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, in its quest for greatness. Are such decisions influenced by politics? By advertising? By nepotism and/or other concerns? The evidence would seem to be that they are, in varying degrees. No organization is perfect but the manner in which AMPAS has chosen to neglect great performances and reward lesser ones so often means the subject needs to be addressed in some detail.

This book really began in 1970. That was the year after I'd sat electrified in my seat as I watched Dustin Hoffman and Jon Voight acting each other off the screen in *Midnight Cowboy*. I then had to endure John Wayne being awarded the Oscar for the kind of cowboy film I would have enjoyed as a child at an afternoon matinee – *True Grit*. When I thought about it, I realized there were many other stars who'd been dealt cards from the bottom of the Oscar deck before and after these two. People behind the camera had been mistreated too, for all kinds of reasons. The idea took hold: Why not a book about all of them, from the inception of the ceremonies to the present?

## Prologue

It's February 2017, the 89<sup>th</sup> year of the Oscar ceremonies. A 79-year old man comes out on the stage of the Dolby Theater to read the name of the Best Picture of the Year. He opens the envelope and takes out a card. When he looks at it he puts on a face. He doesn't speak. The name written on the card is Emma Stone.

He hands it to his co-presenter, a woman of a similar age who has appeared with him in a famous film years and years ago. She doesn't put on a face. She looks at the name Emma Stone. Then she looks under it. She sees the name of the film Emma Stone has been in. She is more interested in this. It is what she has expected to see.

She reads out the words that are written under Emma Stone. The words she reads out are *"La La Land."* It is the film everyone expected to win. There was no question about it. It was going to win everything. You could put your house on it.

A few moments later, the stage is stormed by the people who produced the film. They're full of excitement as they clutch their Oscars.

Then another man comes on stage. His name is Jordan Horowitz. He's a producer. He looks distressed. "Guys, I'm sorry," he says, "*Moonlight* won Best Picture. This is not a joke. There's been a mistake."

A mistake.

It's not the first one that has ever been made on Oscar night ...



## Introduction

For many thinking people the Oscar ceremonies aren't very much superior to a cattle mart in artistic terms. Sean Penn believes the people behind them can't find their butt with their hand. He says, "So what does their opinion mean? It's just an opportunity to be an extra in a TV show – twenty minutes more than that if you win." Maybe this is why George C. Scott refused the Academy's highest accolade when it was awarded to him in 1970. So did Marlon Brando two years later, for somewhat different reasons.

Brando hated the contrivance of the ceremonies. "I know people who plan what they're going to wear to the ceremonies six months in advance," he said, "If there's any chance they'll be nominated they begin memorizing their acceptance speech. If they win they pretend their words are spontaneous, but they've lain awake for months mumbling to the ceiling what they're going to say."

How does one win an Oscar? According to Marlene Dietrich, who didn't, the best way to do so is to make sure one plays either "Biblical characters, priests, or victims of tragic disabilities such as blindness, deafness, muteness or different varieties thereof, or alcoholism, insanity, schizophrenia and other mental disorders." The experiences of people like Ernest Borgnine (*Marty*) and Cliff Robertson (*Charly*), as well as countless others, would appear to confirm her theory. The more serious the malady, the Academy have implied, right up to Daniel Day-Lewis for *My Left Foot* and Anthony Hopkins for *The Silence of the Lambs*, the better one's chances. Why? Billy Wilder gave one theory: "Anyone who plays a hunchback has a better chance of an Oscar than a leading man. That's the revenge of the voters. They don't get the girls either."

In 1983, as if to prove the truth of Dietrich's dictum, the five Best Actor nominees - Michael Caine, Albert Finney, Robert Duvall, Tom Conti and Tom Courtenay - were all playing drunks of some description. Eight years later, of the five nominees for Best Actor, three played deranged and sadistic killers (Warren Beatty, Robert De Niro and Anthony Hopkins), one was a homeless and delusional psychotic (Robin Williams) and one played a depressed, unemployed and ultimately adulterous husband (Nick Nolte).

In 1986 a virtually unknown actress called Marlee Matlin won the Best Actress Award for playing a deaf woman in the film *Children of a Lesser God*. Many people claimed this was a kind of collective sympathy vote doled out by a confraternity of people who may have had their hearts in the right place but not their critical faculties. They were accused of confusing the performance (which was good, not great) with the cause.

Similar objections were raised the year Dustin Hoffman won the coveted statuette for playing an autistic savant in *Rain Man.* "Hollywood is going soft at the center," the cynics proclaimed. The unctuous, on the other hand, dripped crocodile tears down their rented tuxedos. Then Al Pacino went blind in *Scent of a Woman.* Result? He won the Oscar. On his seventh attempt. Would he have won one sooner if he had an impairment of some sort? It's highly possible.

Jodie Foster, a winner in 1988 and 1991, couldn't resist telling everyone that "As much as I like the Oscar night pageantry, it's a silly bingo game. It's like five names in a hat and one gets pulled out. If they don't call your name it's not like you say: I wish I did that scene another way."

Woody Allen made a related point. "I can't abide by the judgment of other people," he said, "because if you accept it when they say you deserve an award then you have to accept it when they say you don't. It's nice at the time because it means more money for your films but as soon as you let yourself start thinking that way something happens to the quality of the work." Allen concluded, "When it's your time they give it to you."

George Burns would know all about that. He won one at the age of 80. Melvyn Douglas was just two years younger than that when he won a Best Supporting Actor for *Being There* in 1979, edging out the eight-year-old Justin Henry for *Kramer vs. Kramer*. The irony of the situation wasn't lost on him. "If Justin loses again next year," Dustin Hoffman mused, "We'll have to give him a Lifetime Achievement Award." An even more acerbic remark was made by Allen when he refused to attend the 1978 ceremonies: "I am not interested in an inanimate statue of a little bald man. I like something with long, blonde curls."

Allen abjured the entire thinking behind the idea of favoring one film over another at the Oscars. "Who's to say which is better?" he argued, "I think it would be better if the film industry met each year and in a dignified way just said, 'These are our favorite films of the year. Not the best film, because all the films nominated are so different.'" Allen thought the Academy Awards were "grubby" because "Films and candidates are campaigned for and ads are taken... There's no integrity or credibility."<sup>1</sup>

Oscar winners have been known to go downhill very fast after their time in the sun. This can be due to getting too big for their boots. Or it can be due to demanding excessive pay rises, being unable to find material as good as what they've just starred in, or being typecast in roles identical to those they won for. In each case, they've found it harder to stay at the top than to get there. Luise Rainer won two Oscars in a row in 1936 and 1937 but did little of note for the remainder of her time in movies. Her case is exceptional but many stars failed to reprise the levels their careers reached on Oscar night. After Marlon Brando won for *On the Waterfront* in 1954, thereby capping four years of Oscar-nominated roles, he had a stop-go career for the next decade and a half before his renaissance in *The Godfather*. This resulted in an Oscar he refused. Apart from *Last Tango in Paris*, which he made the following year, and a few other oases in the artistic desert in future years, his career plummeted from this time onwards. He descended into various levels of selfparody, most notably in *The Freshman* which was a comic retread of *The Godfather*. An uneven fusillade of high-priced cameos followed as Brando sought new ways to make himself more unrecognizable (and often incomprehensible.)

Bob Hope used to say that the best acting one can witness on Oscar night isn't from the clips shown on the screen to announce the nominees but rather the benign expressions on the faces of the losers as someone else's name is called out in the category for which they've been nominated. This may be so, but there's always that split second of shock apparent before the brain clicks into gear and one realizes a smile is in order, and maybe a slight shake of the head in commendation - as opposed to a shriek of disbelief. Or the expression of a wish to throttle the winner. Or mow them down with a chainsaw.

Montgomery Clift was nominated four times without success. Kirk Douglas got three nominations, Peter Sellers two. Richard Burton was cited no less than seven times in his career. Peter O'Toole got eight nominations. None of these people ever won. Many stars seem to have taken to drink either to take their minds off this or to drown their sorrows. Joan Rivers joked, "Next year they're going to give Peter O'Toole's liver a Life Achievement Award." If there were Oscars for drinking, he would have been a multiple winner. "Life, for me," he said, "has been either a wake or a wedding." What was the difference? "One less drunk."

Charlie Chaplin was nominated in various Oscar categories throughout his life but didn't win Oscars for either acting or directing. He received an Honorary Award (the so-called "poor man's" Oscar) in 1928 and another one 43 years later in 1971. Similar awards were conferred upon Cary Grant, Kirk Douglas and Barbara Stanwyck. Alfred Hitchcock was given the Irving G. Thalberg Award for outstanding achievements in film in 1967. Why did he not win an "actual" Oscar? He had his own explanation: "I don't look like an artist. I don't look like I've starved in a garret." These testimonials couldn't disguise the fact that they were consolation prizes for the fact that the people in question hadn't landed "the big one." Many other stars were electoral outcasts for one reason or another, or maybe no reason at all. People like Dirk Bogarde, Robert Shaw, Lee J. Cobb, Robert Mitchum, James Mason, Marlene Dietrich, John Garfield and countless others never held an Oscar in their hands.

Stars who didn't even receive a nomination in their careers included Tyrone Power, Maureen O'Hara, Eli Wallach, Marilyn Monroe, Fred MacMurray, Ida Lupino, Joseph Cotten, Glenn Ford, Veronica Lake, Alan Ladd, W.C. Fields, Errol Flynn, Claire Bloom, Lucille Ball, Rita Hayworth and Al Jolson. Deborah Kerr was nominated six times without success. So was Thelma Ritter. Irene Dunne got five nominations but no Oscar. Agnes Moorehead and Barbara Stanwyck got four nominations each but that was it. Greta Garbo got three. Did they care? Perhaps more than they admitted. Frank Capra used to say, "It's become real fashionable to scoff at Oscars but these jesters would kill to win one." Maybe he was right.



Screen siren Rita Hayworth never received an Oscar nomination in her entire career.

"The Oscar," Marion Davis declared, "is a cruel joke hatched up by a cruel town and handed out in a cruel ceremony." Maybe she was right too. All too often the rightful winners were outpolled by those who "knew the right people", who steamrolled their way to success by sycophancy and the Almighty Dollar. Economy ruled art. In 1986 the critic Murray Weissmann declared, "No picture can be a serious contender in the Oscar race for under \$100,000." This kind of economic prostitution was one of the reasons George C. Scott engineered his famous snub to the whole razzmatazz. "Actors are the world's oldest minority," Scott maintained, "looked upon as nothing but buffoons, one step above thieves and charlatans. These award ceremonies simply compound the image for me."<sup>2</sup>



Peekaboo girl Veronica Lake never received a nomination either.

There's also a pecking order of competitiveness. Gossip columnist Joyce Haber wrote in *The Users*: "Like everything else in Hollywood, the Oscars were categorized by A and B. Who wanted the Oscar for Best Score? Best Picture added a million dollars to the box office gross, Best Actor or Best Actress half a million. Beyond that, forget it. From Best Director on down, the awards mean nothing."<sup>3</sup>

Francis Ford Coppola agreed with her. When he was looking for a cast for *Apocalypse Now* he was constantly rebuffed. Not many people wished to spend four months in the Philippines no matter how good the film was. He

went up to his house in Napa Valley one day, took all his Oscars out to the backyard and broke every one of them. They weren't much use to him for the job in hand. Not even these golden men could get a star to sign along that dotted line. They had no currency for him, so he destroyed them. It had a kind of logic to it.

Katharine Hepburn claimed she didn't believe in the worth of any prize except the three-legged race. She was a whizz in that. Michael Douglas says the award he won for Petrol Pump Attendant of the Month as a young man is equally important to him as his Oscar for *Wall Street*.

Three days after Anjelica Huston won an Oscar for *Prizzi's Honor* she was rejected for a part in *The Witches of Eastwick*. (It went to Cher instead.) Often all an award meant was that you don't work for eighteen months... because nobody felt they could afford you.

This makes it all the more incomprehensible that people crave Oscars so much, regarding them as the highlight of their careers when all too often they're the beginning of the end. Do people who win them deserve them? Sometimes. Do they know how to deal with them? Rarely.

If this book were to attempt some kind of conclusion, it would be to suggest that the Academy makes valid decisions only now and again, and even then not always for the purest of motives. Maybe its entire system of voting needs to be dismantled before a better one can be put in place.

Barry Norman made a good point when he said it works well up until the nomination stage but then it takes off in all the wrong directions: "The nominations are decided by people's peer groups. Actors vote for actors, directors for directors, cinematographers for cinematographers and so on. After that it's just a crapshoot with everyone, no matter how old, senile or inactive, free to vote in every category."<sup>4</sup> The Academy stipulated that all voters should be active but that wasn't always the case.

Norman once attended a showing of a film that had been nominated for Best Picture only to see that within fifteen minutes over three-quarters of the audience ("By God they were old") had fallen asleep. He suspected many voters didn't even bother turning up to many of the showings. He thought it more likely that some kind of consensus prevailed along the lines of, "I see Tom Hanks has been nominated. Good ol' boy, Tom. And then there's this Nigel whatsisname. Who the hell is he? Never heard of him, I'll vote for Tom."<sup>5</sup> Norman was referring to Hanks' win for *Forrest Gump* over Nigel Hawthorne. He thought Hawthorne gave a better performance in *The Madness of King George* in 1994.

There's been interference in voting since the Oscars began. All that's changed is the way it's done. In the old days, it was carried on by covert

means, by gladhanding and "gentle persuasion" at functions and dinners. With the collapse of the studios, the onus for campaigning shifted to the publicists, the production companies, sometimes even to the stars themselves. If they were wealthy enough, they could bankroll their own campaigns. They could "big up" their product even if they knew, at base, it was worthless. Victory on Oscar night sometimes resulted from the simple fact that, as in politics and law, the longest purse won.

Hollywood is estimated to spend between \$100 million and \$500 million in its Oscar campaigns each year. A conservative estimate of the money needed to run a successful campaign for a given film is \$10 million. This is to fund billboards, ads in trade magazines, media interviews, etc. Is such an outlay justified by the revenue an Oscar-winning film is expected to generate? Hardly.

A Best Picture Oscar is said to add less than \$3 million to its box office takings, as opposed to the extra \$14 million a Golden Globe-winning film is expected to earn. The discrepancy is caused by the fact that the Oscars come at the end of a long awards season. If a film has been on release prior to the ceremonies and people have seen it – unlike the Globes – they can't be expected to go to it again. Timing affects the voting too. Around 9000 members of AMPAS (The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences) vote but final voting takes place just two weeks before the ceremonies, so a lot rests on who's hot at the time.

Gender is a factor too. An Oscar is supposed to boost a male star's earnings by up to \$4 million but that of an actress by less than \$500,000. It's also a fact that the average age of Best Actresses is ten years younger than that of Best Actors.

One shouldn't discount the element of bribery either. We've gone beyond the payola/brown paper bag culture but there's more than one way to solicit votes by charm offensives. Voters frequently tell us they're swamped by (mostly useless) gifts in the run-up to the Oscars. Bribers schmooze Academy members at functions and parties. The flipside of this coin is the number of smear campaigns that take place each year.

In the heyday of the Oscars, the studios held sway. Of the 102 Best Picture nominees in the first twelve years of the ceremonies, 28 were produced by MGM, 17 by Paramount, 10 by 20th Century Fox, 15 by Warner Brothers, eight by Columbia, seven by RKO and four by Universal. A sea-change came in 1946 when independent producer Samuel Goldwyn swept the boards with *The Best Years of Our Lives*. Three Best Picture winners were made outside the mainstream in the fifties: *Marty, Around the World in Eighty Days* and *The Bridge on the River Kwai*. In 1967 Mike Nichols won Best Director for *The* 

*Graduate.* It was the first time an American-made film took the award without any help from the major studios. Two years later *Easy Rider* became one of the most financially successful films of all time. It was made on a shoestring outside the system.

In 1986 four of the five Best Picture nominees came from outside the Hollywood mainstream: *Platoon, The Mission, Hannah and Her Sisters* and *A Room with a View.* In 1989 Steven Soderbergh's *sex, lies and videotape* won an Oscar nomination for Best Original Screenplay. It also won the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival. It cost \$1 million to make but grossed over \$25 million, making it one of the most profitable films of the decade.

Three independent films from 1992, *The Player, The Crying Game* and *Howard's End*, won 18 nominations between them. Neil Jordan won an Oscar that year for Best Original Screenplay for *The Crying Game*. Quentin Tarantino won the same award two years later for *Pulp Fiction*. A year on from that, Tim Robbins' *Dead Man Walking* earned four nominations as well as a Best Actress award for Susan Sarandon. Bryan Singer's *The Usual Suspects* also created a sensation that year and won a Best Original Screenplay award for Christopher McQuarrie. The following year four of the five Best Picture nominees were "indies": *Fargo, Shine, Secrets & Lies* and *The English Patient*.

Do we regard Oscars too seriously? Maybe we should take a leaf out of a book called *Movielists* written some years ago by John Koski and Mitchell Symons. They advised us of ten things to look out for on the average Oscar night:

- Cher's outfit will reveal even more than it did the previous year.
- Woody Allen won't turn up.
- Someone very old indeed will shuffle on to a standing ovation.
- Steven Spielberg won't win anything.
- Someone will make an embarrassing political speech.
- Nobody will have heard of the Best Foreign Language film.
- Every winner will thank at least three people.
- Every loser will smile and clap vigorously when the winners are announced.
- Britain will be able to claim some link with the Special Effects award.
- There'll be a special tribute to someone whose films appear only on BBC2 on Saturday afternoons. <sup>6</sup>

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## Index

Bold print denotes pages with illustrations on them

#### A

Abdi, Barkhad 278 About Schmidt 261 Abraham, F. Murray 211, 212, 213 Abrahamson, Lenny 284 Academy Awards Handbook, The 124, 176, 181, 229 Accident 137 Accidental Tourist. The 225-6 Accused The 224 Ace in the Hole 58 Ackland, Joss 255 Adams, Amy 278, 279, 281-2, 290 Adams, Nick 123 Adams, Thelma 248 Adamson, Joe 8 Adaptation 262 Adventures of Tom Sawyer, The 14 Affairs of Celini 6 Affleck, Ben 272, 275 Affleck, Casey 287, 288-9 Affliction 250 African Queen, The 56-7, 59, 237 After the Wedding 267 Age of Innocence, The 241 Agee, James 61 Agresti, Alejandro 262 Aherne, Brian 26 AI: Artificial Intelligence 258-9, 259-60 Aiello, Danny 227 Aimée, Anouk 136, 137 Airport 155, 156 Alamo, The 101, 106, 210

Albee, Edward 135, 136 Alcott, Louisa May 4 Alda, Alan 265 Aldrich, Robert 80, 117 Alexander, Jane 155, 180, 193, 208, 209 Alfie 135, 136 Ali 257 Ali, Mahershala 287, 290 Alice Adams 7 Alice Doesn't Live Here Anymore 172-3, 174 Aliens 219 All About Eve 51, 52, 54, 143 All About Oscar 61 All Fall Down 71 All Quiet on the Western Front 3 All That Jazz 184, 190 All That Money Can Buy 25 All the King's Men 49-50 All the President's Men 177, 178, 179-80, 211 Allen, Woody xii, xviii, 56, 166, 167, 181, 183, 193, **194**, 197, 207, 219, 265, 269, 278 Almost Famous 256 Alternate Oscars 169 Altman, Robert 155, 172, 175, 182-3, 259, 265 Amadeus 211, 212, 214 Ameche, Don 216 Amelie 260 Amenabar, Alejandro 265 America, America 121 American Beauty 252-3, 256

American Gigolo 197 American Graffiti 167 American History X 250 American Hustle 278 American in Paris. An 55, 195 American Sniper 280, 281 Amin, Idi 266 Amores Perres 256 Amour 275 AMPAS (American Motion Picture Academy of Arts and Sciences) xix, 2, 3, 4, 9, 19, 35, 37, 53, 64, 85, 89, 105, 118, 129, 153-4, 157, 160, 166, 167-8, 169, 197, 199, 205, 212, 238, 248, 273, 286, 291 Anastasia 84-5 Anatomy of a Murder 97, 99, 110 Anchors Aweigh 37 And Justice for All 190 Anderson, Judith 21 Anderson, Pamela 242 Anderson, Paul Thomas 253 Anderson, Wes 259 Andrews, Julie 125, 126, 127, 132, 133, 138, 204, 205 Angels with Dirty Faces 13-14 Anhedonia 181 Aniston, Jennifer 282 Anna 222-3 Anna Christie 3 Anna Karenina 8,276 Anna M 268 Anne of the Thousand Days 144, 145, 147-8 Annie Hall 181, 183, 211 Anniversary Party 260 Another Man, Another Chance 137 Another Year 272 Ansen, David 252 Anthony Adverse 9 Anti-Defamation League 276

Anti-Semitism 45, 276 Apartment, The xx, 33, 96, 101, 103-4 Apocalypse Now xv-xvi, 190, 192-3, 195, 219, 235 Archbishop's Ceiling, The 150 Arden, Eve 40 Argo 275, 277 Arkin, Alan xxi, 136, 142, 267 Arlington Road 253 Arliss, George 3 Aronofsky, Darren 271 Around the World in 80 Days xvii, 81-2,87 Arquette, Patricia 282 Arrival 287, 288, 290 Arthur 198, 199, 212-3 Arthur, Jean 15, 32, 54, 68, 71 Artist. The 272 As Good As It Gets 247-8 Ashby, Hal 141, 190 Ashcroft, Peggy 213 Asphalt Jungle, The 55 Astaire, Fred 171 Astor, Mary 27 Atlantic City 198, 199, 200 Atkinson, John 181, 205 Attenborough, Sir Richard 202-3, 229 Auer, Mischa 9 August: Osage County 278 Auntie Mame 93,96 Autumn Sonata 188 Avatar 269 Aviator, The 264, 265, 284 Avery, Margaret 216 Avildsen, John 168-9, 178 Avnet, Jon 235 Awful Truth, The 10, 12 Ayres, Lew 48

#### B

Babe 242 Babel 267 Babes in Arms 17 Baby Doll 85 Bacall, Lauren 40, 55, 56, 245, 248, 270-1 Bachelor and the Bobbysoxer, The 47 Bacon, James 56, 154 Bad and the Beautiful, The 63, 64, 65 Bad Girl 3 Bad Lieutenant 238 Badalamenti, Angelo 260 Baddeley, Hermione 98-9 Bahrami, Ramin 266 Bainter, Fay 15 Baker, Carroll 85 Baldwin, Alec 237 Bale, Christian 272, 285 Ball, Lucille xiv Ball of Fire 26 Balsam, Martin 130 Bancroft, Anne 118, 119, 121, 125-6, 161, 176 Bang the Drum Slowly 169 Bankhead, Tallulah 35, 52 Barbarella 148 Barden, Javier 256, 267, 271 Barefoot Contessa, The 74 Barratier, Christophe 265 Barrault, Marie-Christine 179 Barretts of Wimpole Street, The 6 Barrie, James M. 12 Barry Lyndon 175 Barrymore, Ethel 36, 48, 50 Barrymore, John 48 Barrymore, Lionel 3, 15 Barstow, Stan 98 Basinger, Jeanine 46

Basinger, Kim 248 Bates, Alan 160 Bates, Kathy 233, 234, 243 Batman 47 Battle of Algiers, The 137 Baum, Martin 123 Baxter, Anne 54, 66-7, 122, 158 Baxter, John 142, 240 Baxter, Warner 2 Beasts of No Nation 283, 285 Beasts of the Southern Wild 275 Beatty, Ned 180 Beatty, Warren xi, 109, 139, 141, 189, 199, 200, 212, 235, 286 Beautiful Mind, A 258, 260 Becker, Harold 192 Becket 124, 125, 127 Beckinsale, Kate 250, 264 Becky Sharp 7 Beery, Wallace 4 Before Midnight 278 Before Night Falls 256 Before the Fact 26 Beginners 273 Begley, Ed 118, 120 Being John Malkovich 252 Being There xii, 190, 192, 241 Bells of St. Mary's, The 36, 37 Benedek, Laslo 59 Benet, Eric 257 Ben-Hur 97-8, 99, 134 Benigni, Roberto 250 Bening, Annette 252, 290 Bennett, Jill 179 Benton, Robert 190 Beresford, Bruce 207 Bergen, Candice 174, 286 Bergman, Ingmar 92-3, 115, 136-7, 156-7, 178, 207 Bergman, Ingrid 32, 35, 37, 49, 84-5, 96, 173, 174, 188, 224 Bergman, Nir 262

Berlin, Irving 9 Bernhard, Sandra 207 Bernstein, Elmer 106-7 Bernstein, Leonard 108 Berry, Halle 257, 258, 259 Bertolucci, Bernardo 168, 220, 221 Best Actress Oscar Winners 166 Best Years of Our Lives, The xvii, 40-1 Beymer, Richard 108 Biberman, Herbert 9 Bier, Susanne 267 Big Chill, The 207, 209 Big City, The 11 Big Country, The 96, 97 Big Eyes 281 Big Fish 184 Big Fix, The 70 Big Short, The 285 Big Show, The 245 Bigelow, Kathryn 269, 274, 275, 276 Bikel, Theodore 97 Billy Budd 120 Bin Laden Osama 275, 276 Binoche, Juliette 245, 248 Bird 227 Birdman 280, 281, 282 Birdman of Alcatraz 116, 118-9 Birds, The 124 Birth of a Nation, The 24 Biskind, Peter 200, 235, 263 Bitter Tea of General Yen 4 Biutiful 271, 272 *Black Swan* 271, 290 Black, Karen 156 Blackburn, Richard 88 Blacklisting 9, 40, 60-1, 95, 165, 176Blade Runner 205, 277 Blair, Betsy 81

Blair, Linda 169-70 Blanchett, Cate 249, 264, 267, 278, 285 Blatty, William Peter 167-8, 170 Blazing Saddles 150, 174 Blethyn, Brenda 245, 250 Blind Side, The 269-70 Blithe Spirit 123 Blonde Venus 4-5 Blondell, Joan 6, 60 Blood Money 284 Bloom, Claire xiv Blue Jasmine 278, 285 Blue Sky 242 Blue Veil, The 59, 60 Blue Velvet 218, 219 Blunt, Emily 266 Blythe, Anne 40 Boal, Mark 276-7 Body and Soul 45, 47, 49 Body Heat 200-1 Bogarde, Dirk xiv, 127, 137 Bogart, Humphrey 10, 13, 19, 30, **31**, 35, 48, 52, 154, 166, 195, 237, 271Bogart, Stephen 57 Bogdanovich, Peter 94, 159, 215 Bold and the Brave, The 86 Bon Jovi, Jon 251 Bond, James 276 Bond, Ward 63 Bonham-Carter, Helena 248 Bonnie and Clyde 137, 139-41, 172, 235, 286 Boogie Nights 248 Boorman, John 137 Booth, Shirley 63-4, 65-6 Borgnine, Ernest xi, 79, 80 Born on the Fourth of July 227, 228 Born to Dance 10 Born Yesterday 49, 52-4

Borzage, Frank 1, 3, 4 Boston Phoenix, The 252 Boston Strangler, The 142 Bothersome Man, The 267 Bottoms, Timothy 161 Boulle, Pierre 92 Bound for Glory 177 Bowser, Kenneth 263 Boyd, Stephen 128 Boyer, Charles 113 Boyfriend, The 159 Boyhood 280, 282 Boyle, Danny 268 Boys Don't Cry 252 Boys Town 13-14, 20, 22 Brady, Alice 9 Brando, Christian 92, 231 Brando, Marlon xi, xiii, 55-60,64, 70, 73-5, 80, 88, 92, 93, 114-5, 120-1, 122, 130-1, 133, 138, 145, 147, 154, 161, 162, 163-6, 168-9, 171, 178, 181, 192-3, 195, 196, 227, 231 Bratt, Benjamin 255-6 Brave 277 Braveheart 242 Brave One, The 87 Brazil 215 Breakfast at Tiffany's 109, 130 Breakfast Club, The 215 Breaking Away 190, 193, 194 Breaking the Sound Barrier 64 Breaking the Waves 244-5 Brent, George 27 Breslin, Abigail 267 Brickman, Marshall 181 Bridge of Spies 285 Bridge on the River Kwai, The xvii, 88, 89, 92 Bridges, Jeff 171, 212, 269-70 Bridges of Madison County, The 242, 271

Brief Encounter 40, 42, 44, 271 Bright Lights, Big City 220 Bright Victory 58 Bringing Up Baby 14 Broadbent, Jim 259 Broadcast News 220, 222 Broadway Melody 2 Brody, Adrien 261, 265 Brokeback Mountain 265, 266 Broken Circle Breakdown, The 280 Broken Wings 262 Brooklyn 285 Brooks, Albert 273 Brooks, James L. 207 Brooks, Mel 150 Brooks, Richard 93, 137, 255 Brothers Karamazov, The 97 Brown, Christy 227 Brown, Harry 61 Brown, Joe E. 99 Bruel, Patrick 268 Brynner, Yul 82, 83 Buck, Pearl S. 10 Buddy System, The 184 Bugsy 235 Bujold, Genevieve 137, 147-8 Bukowski, Charles 188 Bullock, Sandra 269-70 Bunuel, Luis 159, 182 Burge, Stuart 128 Burn! 145 Burns, Ed 251 Burns, George xii, xxi, 176, 227 Burstyn, Ellen 169, 172-3 Burton, Richard xiii, 57, 65, 66, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 134-5, 136, 145-8, 183-4, 234 Burton, Tim 242, 281 Bus Stop 85, 86 Butch Cassidy and the Sundance *Kid* 115, 144, 235

Butler, The 278 Butler, Frank 33 Butterfield 8 xx, 103-5, 138 Butterflies Are Free 166 Buttons, Red 89

#### С

Caan, James 137, 166, 189 Cabaret xix, 161, 165-6 Cable Guy, The 246-7 Cactus Flower 148-9 Caesar, Sid 162 Cage, Nicolas 37, 212-3, 242 Cagney, James 13-14, 19, 29, 50, 51-2 Cagney, Mark 266 Cain, James M. 36, 200, 201, 211 Caine Mutiny, The 74 Caine, Michael xi, 135, 163, 165, 208-9, 219-20, 248, 252 Cake 282 California Suite 188 Callow, Simon 24, 81 Cameron, James 247, 269 Camille 10, 11 Campanella, Juan Jose 260 Canby, Vincent 156, 203 Cannes Film Festival xviii Cannon, Dyan 36 Cape Fear 234 Capote 265 Capote, Truman 70, 265 Capra, Frank xiv, 3, 4, 5, 9, 15, 128, 184 Captain Fantastic 289 Captain Phillips 278 Captains Courageous 13 Carell, Steve 280 Carey, Gary 138 Carmen 76 Carnal Knowledge 159, 160

Carney, Art 171-2 Carol 284, 285 Caron, Leslie 70, 71 Carrey, Jim 246-7, 253 Carrie 64, 179, 180 Carson, Johnny 197, 201-2, 210 Casablanca 30-1, 32, 57 Cash, Johnny 265 Cash, William 219 Casino 242 Cassavetes, John 244 Castaway 256 Cat Ballou 129 Cat on a Hot Tin Roof 93, 96-7 Cat's Play 174 Catwoman 258 Cates, Gilbert 156 Cavalcade 4,5 Cavett, Dick 144 Chakiris, George 111,113, 114 Champ, The 3, 4 Champion 49 Chandler, Raymond 35 Chaplin, Charlie xiii, 10, 22, 161 *Charge of the Light Brigade, The* 9.10 Chariots of Fire 199-200 Charleson, Ian 199 Charly xi, 141-2 Chartier, Nicolas 269 Chastain, Jessica 275 Chayefsky, Paddy 81, 178, 182 Chazelle, Damien 288 "Cheek to Cheek" 9 Cher xvi, xviii, 158, 208, 209, 222 Chicago 262 Chicago Sunday Tribune 19 Childhood of a Leader 287-8 Children of a Lesser God xi-xii, 219, 220 Children's Hour. The 10 Chinatown 170-3

China Syndrome, The 190, 194 Chocolat 255 Chorus. The 265 Christian, Fletcher 120 Christie, Julie 127, 128, 131, 160, 248 Christine 290 Chubbock, Christine 290 Church, Thomas Haden 264 Cianfrance, Derek 288 *Cider House Rules. The* 252 Cilento, Diane 123 Cimarron 3 Cimino, Michael 171, 187, 188-9, 231-2 Cincinnati Kid. The 130 Cinderella 85 Cinderella Liberty 169 Cinderella Man 266 Citadel, The 14, 20 Citizen Kane xx, 23-5, 27-8 City Heat 192 City of Nets 45 City Slickers xxi, 235 Clavell, James 123 Clayburgh, Jill 188, 190 *Cleopatra* (1934) 6 Cleopatra (1963) 104, 121, 124, 134 Clift, Montgomery xiii, 48, 49-50, 57, 58, 59, 61, 68-9, 72, 73, 101, 111, 112, 114, 138 Clockwork Orange, A 159 Clooney, George 266, 273 Close Encounters of the Third Kind 240 Close, Glenn 161, 204, 207, 209, 213, 214, 222-3 Coalminer's Daughter 195 Cobb, Lee J. xiv, 61, 74,89, 97, 162 Cocoon 216 Coen, Joel 244, 259

Coen Brothers, The 244, 246, 267, 277 Cohan, George M. 29 Cohn, Harry 3, 61, 80, 209, 255 Colbert, Colette 5, 35 Colman, Olivia 273 Collier, Peter 198 Colman, Ronald 45, 59 Color of Money, The 216-7, 220 Color Purple, The 214-5, 216, 261 Come Back, Little Sheba 63-4, 65-6 *Come to the Stable* 50 Comedians, The 134 Coming Home 187, 193 Common Threads 227 Communist allegiances (see also HUAC) 41-2, 47, 58-9, 60-1, 64, 199-200 Concussion 283 Connelly, Jennifer 258 Connery, Sean xxi, 224, 225 Conrad, Joseph 193 Conroy, Pat 234 Constant Gardener, The 266 Constant Nymph, The 26, 27, 32 Conti, Tom xi, 208 Cooder, Ry 214 Cool Hand Luke 138, 140 Cooper, Bradley 275, 281 Cooper, Chris 262 Cooper, Gary 3, 4, 9, 24, 25, 31, 32, 64, 122 Cooper, Gladys 127 Coppola, Eleanor 235 Coppola, Francis Ford xv-xvi, xix, xx, 162, 171, 174, 190, 192-3 Coquette 2 Corman, Roger 150 Corn is Green, The 40 Cortese, Valentina 173-4 Cosmopolitan 165 Costa-Gavras 204

Costello, Lou 286 Costner, Kevin 231-2 Cotillard, Marion 281 Cotton, Joseph xiv, 55 Counterfeiters, The 268 Country Girl, The 75-6, 263 Courtenay, Tom xi, 130, 208 Couscous 179 Coward, Noel 4, 116 Crash 265 Crawford, Broderick 49 Crawford, Joan 3, 13, 37-8, 39, 40, 66, 77-8, 117-8, 200-1 Crazy Heart 269 Creed 283, 284, 285 Cries and Whispers 167 Crimes and Misdemeanours 227 Crimes of the Heart 219, 220 Crisp, Donald 27 Cromwell, John 6 Cronenburg, David 227, 232 Crosby, Bing 33, 35, 75 Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon 256 Crouse, Lindsay 213 Crowd, The 1 Crowe, Russell 255-6, 258 Crowther, Bosley 55, 70, 77, 87 Cruise, Tom 217-8, 225, 228, 252, 261 Crumb 243 Crumb, Robert 243 Cruz, Maria 164 Crying Game, The xviii, 239-40 Crystal, Billy 235 Cukor, George 52, 125, 167-8 Cumberbatch, Benedict 280, 281 Cumming, Alan 260 Curious Case of Benjamin Button, The 268 Curtis, Jamie Lee 116

Curtis, Tony 89, 93, **94**, 95, 97-8, 106, **107**, 113, 142, 180 Curtiz, Michael 10, 29-40, 55 Cusack, Joan 226 *Cyrano de Bergerac* 54. 232

#### D

Dailey, Dan 48 Daily Variety 142 Dallas Buyers Club 277-8 Damned, The 144 Dances with Wolves 231 Dancing at Lughnasa 250 Dandridge, Dorothy 76 Dangerous 7 Dangerous Liaisons 225-6 Danish Girl, The 284, 285 Dano, Paul 285 Dansen, Ted 233 Darabont, Frank 241 Dark Angel, The 7 Dark at the Top of the Stairs, The 106, 117 Dark Knight 268, 269 Dark Mirror, The 44 Dark Tide 258 Dark Victory 118 Darling 127-8 Darling Lili 131 Darwell, Jane 21 Das Boot 203 Dassin, Jules 105 Daves, Delmer 88 Davidson, Jaye 239-40 Davies, Marion xiv, 24 Davies, Russell 155 Davis, Bette 6, 7-8, 14, 15, 22, 26, 29, 35, 39, 44, **51**, 52, 54, 66-7, 117, 118, 119, 179 Davis, Geena 226, 235 Davis, Judy 240

Davis, Peter 174 Davis, Viola 290, 291 Davison, Bruce 232 Day, Doris 55, 98 Day-Lewis, Daniel xi, 228, 237, 241, 261, 267, 274, 275 Day for Night xx, 173 Day of the Locust 176 Days of Wine and Roses 115, 142, 212-3 De France, Cecile 268 De Havilland, Olivia 18, 25-6, 42, 43-4, 45, 46, 49-50, 54, 263 DeMille, Cecil B. xx De Niro, Robert xi, 167, 171, 178, 187, 194, 195, 196-7, 207, 212, 234, 242-3, 276 De Sica, Vittorio 89 De Toulouse-Lautrec, Henri 63 De Vito, Danny 225 De Wilde Brandon 71-2 Dead, The 220-1, 223 Dead Man Walking xviii, 242 Dead Ringers 227, 232 Deakins, Roger 276 Dean, James 57, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 93, 113, 133, 219 Death of a Salesman 58, 59, 60, 101,238 Deep End, The 258 Deer Hunter, The 187-8, 193 Defiant Ones, The 93-5, 97, 113, 142 Del Toro, Benicio 256, 263 Deliverance 161, 165 Delpy, Julie 278 Deluge, The 174 Demme, Jonathan 234 Denby, David 213 Dench, Dame Judi 248, 250, 259 Dennis, Sandy 134, 136 Depardieu, Gerard 232

Departed, The 266-7 Depp, Johnny 241, 249, 263 Dern, Bruce 277-8, 279 Dern, Laura 235, 282 Descendants. The 273 Detective, The 144 Detective Story 59, 61 Devil and Daniel Webster, The 25 Devil Wears Prada, The 266 Dewhurst, Colleen 176 Diary of a Mad Housewife 155 Diary of Anne Frank, The 97 Di Caprio, Leonardo, 241, 284, 285 Dick Tracy 232 Die Hard 226 Dietrich, Marlene xi, xiv, 3-4, 5, 6, 22-3, 91, 92 Dillon, Matt 266 Diner 205 Dion, Celine 247 Directors Guild 75, 234 Disraeli 3 Divorce – Italian Style 115, 116 Divorcee, The 3 Django Unchained 275, 276-7 Do the Right Thing 227, 286 Dodge City 187 Dodsworth 9 Dog Day Afternoon 175, 176 Dolan, Xavier 271 Dolores Claiborne 243 Donat, Robert 14, 17, 20 Donen, Stanley 215 Donna Reed Show, The 72-3 Donnelly, Donal 223 Donnie Brasco 249 Donnie Darko 259 Donoghue, Emma 284 Donoghue, Roger 75 Doolittle, Eliza 4 Dorian Gray 37

Double Indemnity 33-5, 36, 176, 201 Double Life, A 45, 59 Douglas, Kirk xiii, 49, 55, 58, 64, 82-3, 102, 115-6, 129, 174-5, 222, 244 Douglas, Melvyn xii, 123, 154, 192 Douglas, Michael xvi, 161, 174-5, 222, 223, 241, 256 Douglas, Nathan E. 95 Dourif, Brad 176 Down and Out in Beverly Hills 184 Dr. Doolittle 137 Dr. Jekyll & Mr. Hyde 4 Dr. Strangelove 124, 125, 127 Dr. Zhivago 127-8, 130 Dramatic School 11 Dreamgirls 267 Dresser, The 208 Dressler, Marie 3, 6 Dreyfuss, Richard 183-5 Drive 273 Driving Miss Daisy 227, 286 Drollett, Dag 231 Dry White Season, A 227, 228 Duck Soup 4 Duel in the Sun 40, 42-4, 158 Duets 256 Dujardin, Jean 273 Dukakis, Olympia 224 Duke, Patty 116, 117, 118, 119, 228 Dunaway, Faye 139, 140, 141, 170-3, 179, 180, 190, 200-1, 286 Duncan, Isadora 143 Dunlap, Richard 118 Dunn, James 40 Dunn, Michael 130 Dunne, Irene xiv, 10, 48-9 Dunnock, Mildred 60 Dunst, Kirsten 273

Duvall, Robert xi, 166, 192, 208, 248, 282 Duvall, Shelly 182-3, 259 DuVernay, Ava 283 Dylan, Bob 266

#### E

Earp, Wyatt 41 East of Eden 79, 81 Eastwood, Clint 134, 161, 164, 171, 203, 212, 227, 239, 264, 268-9, 270 *Easy Rider* xviii, 149-50, 154, 247 Easy Riders, Raging Bulls 263 Ebert, Roger 156, 256, 282 Edwards, Anne 17 Edwards, Blake 115, 132 Ed Wood xxi, 242 Educating Rita 208 Edwards, Blake 204 Eels, George 36, 150-2 Eisenhower, Dwight D. 278 Eight and a Half 124, 197 El Bola 256-7 Elba, Idris 285 Elephant Man, The 197-8 Eliot, T.S. 151 Elizabeth 249 Elle 290 Elmer Gantry 101, 102, 106, 116 Elvis: That's the Way It Is 158 Emperor's Candlesticks, The 11 End of the Affair, The 252 Enemies: A Love Story 228 English Patient, The xviii, xx, 244, 245 Enough Said 278 Entertainer, The 102 Episode in the Life of an Iron Picker, An 280 Epstein, Robert 227

Equus 147, 183-4 ER 266 Erin Brockovich xx, 255 Estevez, Emilio 215 Eszterhas, Joe 258 E.T. 202-3, 205, 240 Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind 264 Evans, Dame Edith 123 Evans, Robert 144, 155-6, 162 Every Which Way But Loose 239 Everybody Wants Some!! 287-8 Exodus 97, 106, 107 Exorcist, The 167-8 169-70 Exorcist II: The Heretic 170 Extremely Loud and Incredibly Close 273 Eves Wide Shut 251-2

#### F

Face in the Crowd, A 88, 89 Face to Face 178, 179 Fairbanks, Douglas 2 Falcon Crest 142 Falk. Peter 111 Falling Down 241 Fanning, Elle 275 Fanny 107, 113 Fanny and Alexander 207 Far From Heaven 261 Far From the Madding Crowd 137 Farewell to Arms, A (1932) 4 Farewell to Arms, A (1957) 89, 91 Fargo xviii, 244, 246 Farhadi, Ashgar 291 Farmer, Frances 204 Farmer's Daughter, The 247 Farr, Felicia 88-9 Farrell, Charles 1 Farrell, Colin 261 Farrow, Mia 143-4, 278

Fassbender, Michael 273, 288 Fast & Furious 286 Fatal Attraction 161, 220, 222-3 Father of the Bride 55 Fearless 241 Fellini, Federico 85, 92, 107, 121, 124, 174, 175 Fellowship of the Ring 258, 260 Fences 297, 290 Ferrara, Abel 238 Ferrer, José 54 Few Good Men. A 240 Fiddler on the Roof 159, 160 Field, The 232 Field, Sally 190-2, 213, 222, 276 Field, Todd 260 Fields, W.C. xiv, 37 Fiennes, Ralph 241, 245, 281 Fighter, The 272 Finch, Peter 125, 160, 178-9, 269 Fincher, David 243-4 Finlay, Frank 129 Finney, Albert xi, 171, 208, 212-3 Firm. The 241 Firth, Colin 271 Fish Called Wanda, A 226 Fishburne, Laurence 240-1 Fisher, Carrie 233 Fisher, Eddie 96, 104 Fitzgerald, Barry 33, 35, 42 Fitzgerald, F. Scott 180 Five Easy Pieces 154, 155, 156 Fleischer, Richard 142 Fletcher, Louise 176, 193 Flight 275 Florence Foster Jenkins 290 Flynn, Errol xiv, 10 Flynn, Gillian 281, 282 Foley, James 237 Fonda, Henry 17, 19-20, 32, 81, 88, 89, 145, 149, 160-1, 198-9, 216 Fonda, Jane 145, 147-8, 151, 155, 160-1, 176, 181, 187, 188, 190, 198, 199, 219 Fonda, Peter 149, 247-8 Fontaine, Joan 15, 22, 25, 26-7, 32, 43, 44, 49, 176, 224 For Whom the Bell Tolls 31, 32 Forbes, Bryan 125 Ford, Glenn xiv, 88-9 Ford, John 7, 19-20, 22, 24, 25, 41, 52, 63, 66-7, 70, 81 Foreman, Carl 64, 92 Forman, Milos 174-5, 211, 212, 213, 253 Forrest Gump xvi, 80, 241, 278 Fortune Cookie, The 136 42<sup>nd</sup> Street 4 Fosse, Bob xix, 165-6, 190 Fossey, Diane 226 Foster, Jodie xii, 180, 196-7, 224, 234 - 54 Months, 3 Weeks, 2 Days 268, 291 Fourth Network. The xix Fox, Michael J. 220 Fox, Patty 147 Foxcatcher 280, 282 Frances 204, 205 Francis Ha 278 Francis-Bruce, Richard 244 Franciosa, Tony 89, 99 Franco, James 279 Frankenheimer, John 116 Frankenstein Conquers the World 123 Franklin, Sidney 10 Frayling, Christopher 212 Free Soul, A 3 Freeman, Morgan 224, 243, 264 French Connection, The 159, 160, 239 French Connection II 171

French Lieutenant's Woman, The 200 French, Sean 145 Freshman, The xiii Freud 61 Fricker, Brenda 194, 228-9 Fried Green Tomatoes at the Whistle-Stop Café 235 Friedkin, William 159, 167, 170, 171, 215 Friedrich, Otto 45 Friendly Persuasion 81-2, 86 Friends 282 Friends of Eddie Coyle, The 169 From Here to Eternity 67-9, 70, 72, 80 Frost/Nixon 268 Frozen River 268, 269, 272 Fugitive, The 241 Full Metal Jacket 221-2 Funny Girl 143, 209 Fury 9, 10

#### G

Gable, Clark 4-7, 16, 17, 18, 24, 112-3, 120, 192 Gaghan, Stephen 266 Game of Death 151 Gandhi 202-3, 204, 215 Gangs of New York 261 Garbo, Greta xiv, 3, 5, 8, 10, 11, 78 Gardner, Ava 70, 72, 133, 264 Garfield, Andrew 289 Garfield, John xiv, 45, 200, 201 Garland, Judy 19, 76, 77, 90, 113-4,166 Garnett, Tay 201 Garr, Teri 204 Garson, Greer 12, 19, 32, 35, 37, 104, 105, 276 Gaslight 35, 36, 40, 224

Gassman, Vittorio 59 Gattaca 249 Gauguin, Paul 86 Gavin, John 106 Gay Divorcee, The 6 Gaynor, Janet 1, 2 Gazzo, Michael V. 171 Geffen, David 251 Gentleman's Agreement 45, 47 George, Chief Dan 156, 163 Georgy Girl 204 Gere, Richard 197, 204 Germi, Pietro 115 Gerwig, Greta 278 Get Out Your Handkerchiefs 189 Ghost 233 Ghost Writer, The 271-2 Giamatti, Paul 256, 264, 266 Giant 81-2, 83, 113 Gibson, Mel 242, 288 Gibson, Tyrese 286 Gielgud, John 48, 70, 127, 198, 199 Gigi 93 Gilbert, John 8 Gilda 40-1 Gillliam, Terry 215, 244 Gilroy, Dan 280 Ginger & Rosa 275 Girl Interrupted 253 Gish, Lillian 24, 157, 158 Gladiator 255, 256 Glass Menagerie, The 223 Gleason, Jackie 110, 111, 113, 130, 135 Glengarry Glen Ross 237, 238 Glory 227, 288-9 Go-Between, The 159-60 Godfather, The xiii, xix, 72, 161-6, 171, 193, 211 Godfather, The: Part II xx, 171, 174,211

Godfather, The: Part III 232-3 Gods and Monsters 250 Godzilla 123 Going My Way 33, 34, 36, 37, 45 Goldberg, Whoopi 233 Golden Boy 201 Golden Globe Awards xvii, 164, 167, 189, 223 Goldman, William 143, 250 Goldstein, Patrick 256 Goldwyn, Samuel xvii, 133, 255 *Gone Girl* 281, 282 Gone With The Wind 17-19, 25-6, 43, 54, 59, 118 Good Earth, The 10 Good Morning, America 179 Good Morning, Vietnam 220, 222, 248 Good Will Hunting 248 Goodbye Girl, The 183-4 Goodbye Mr Chips 17, 19 Goodfellas 231, 232 Gooding Jr., Cuba 246 Goodman, John 279 Goodnight and Good Luck 265 Gorillas in the Mist 226 Gosford Park 259, 260 Gosling, Ryan **288**, 289 Gossett Jr., Louis 204 Gould, Elliott, 143 Goulding, Edmond 40 Gow, Gordon 93, 144 Graduate, The xvii-xviii, 137, 161, 189 Graduation 291 Grahame, Gloria 54, 65, 70 Gran Torino 268-9 Grand Budapest Hotel, The 280, 281 Grand Hotel 3,40 Granik, Debra 271

Grant, Cary xiii, 5, 21, 22, 25, 26-7, 29, 35-6, 42, 47, 155, 180, 266 Grant, Hugh 271 Grant, Lee 60, 176, 180 Grapes of Wrath, The 19-20, 22, 198 Grauman, Sid 1 Graziano, Rocky 82 Great Beauty, The 280 Great Dictator, The 22 Great Lie, The 27 Great Movie Stars, The 97 Great Waltz, The 11 Great White Hope, The 154-5 Great Ziegfeld, The 9, 10, 11 Greatest Show on Earth, The xx, 63 Green, Guy 131 Green Beauty, The 145, 155, 187 Greene, Graham 55, 218, 252 Greenstreet, Sydney 27 Gregg, Virginia 168 Greystoke 214 Grey, Joel 166 Griffith, Andy 89 Griffith, D.W. 212 Griffith, Hugh 99 Griffith, Melanie 226 Griffiths, Rachel 250 Grodin, Charles 171 Grosbard, Ulu 200 Grove, David 116 *Guess Who's Coming to Dinner?* 124, 137-8, 139, 199 Guffey, Burnett 140, 141 Guide to Recognizing Your Saints, A 267 Guinness, Alec 89, 125, 226 Guns of Navarone, The 107 Gwenn, Edmund 45, 47 Gyllenhaal, Jake 266, 289

# H

Haber, Joyce xv, 131 Hackman, Gene 140, 156, 160, 161, 167, 239, 259 Hacksaw Ridge 287, 288, 289 Hagen, Jean 63 Haggis, Paul 265 Haines, Randa 219 Hall, Rebecca 290 Hallstrom, Lasse 241, 259 Hamilton, Linda 247 Hamlet 47-8, 57, 121, 232 Hammett, Dashiell 181 Haneke, Michael 271, 275 Hanks, Tom xvi, 240-1, 250, 256, 278 Hannah and Her Sisters xviii, 219-20 Happy Ending, The 148 Happy-Go-Lucky 268, 269 Harden, Marcia Gay 256 Hardy, Thomas 137 Hardy, Tom 285 Harkness, John 124, 176, 178, 229 Harlow, Jean 4-5 Harper, Tess 220 Harris, Ed 237, 256 Harris, Julie 64, 66, 112 Harris, Naomie 291 Harris, Richard 120, 121, 229, 232, 272 Harrison, Rex 98, 124, 125, 126, 127 Harry and Tonto 171-2 Hartley, L.P. 160 Harvard's University Lampoon 122 - 3Harvey 55, 116, 135 Harvey, Laurence 97, 98 Haskell, Molly 159 Hasty Heart, The 49

Hateful Eight, The 285 Hatful of Rain, A 88, 89, 99 Hathaway, Anne 276 Hathaway, Henry 7 Hawke, Ethan 249, 282 Hawkes, John 272 Hawking, Stephen 280 Hawkins, Sally 269 Hawks, Howard 14, 25, 174 Hawn, Goldie 148, 149 Hawthorne, Nigel xvi Hayakawa, Sessu 89 Havden, Sterling 127 Hayes, Helen 4, 156 Haynes, Todd 284 Hayton, Lennie 63 Hayward, Susan 66, 81, 95 Hayworth, Rita xiv, 40, 41 Hazanavicius, Michael 273 Heal, Sue 148 Hearst, William Randolph 1, 24 Heart is a Lonely Hunter, The 142 Heart of Darkness 193 Hearts and Minds 174 Hearts of Darkness 235 Heaven Can Wait 189 Heaven Knows, Mr Allison 92, 105 Heaven's Gate 188-9, 231-2 Heckart, Ellen 166 Heflin, Van 30, 37, 69, 71, 88 Heiress, The 49-50, 263 Hell or High Water 287 Hellmann, Lillian 10, 27-8, 181 Hello Dolly! 144 Hemingway, Ernest 4, 31, 91 Hemingway, Mariel 193 Henry V 48 Henry, Justin xii, 192 Hepburn, Audrey 70, 98, 108, 109, 125, 126-7, 262

Hepburn, Katharine xvi, xix, 5, 7, 14, 22, 29, 56, 59, 81, 85, 98, 119, 124, 139, 143, 198, 199, 264 Here Comes Mr. Jordan 25 Herrmann, Bernard 107 Heston, Charlton 97-8, 117, 164, 255 Hickey, William 216 Hidden Figures 287 High and the Mighty, The 74 High Noon xx, 63, 64, 240 Higham, Charles 170 Highsmith, Patricia 252 Hilary and Jackie 249, 250 Hill, The 224 Hiller, Wendy 96 Hinckley, John 196-7 Hirsch, Judd 195 His Girl Friday 21-2 Historias Minimas 262 Hitchcock, Alfred xiii, xix, 22, 32, 34, 35, 37, 59, 85, 93, 101, 102, 106, 124, 131, 141, 222, 233, 269 Hitler, Adolf 1 Hobbit, The: Battle of the Five Armies 282 Hobson's Choice 156 Hoch, Winton 52 Hoffman, Dustin xii, 145-6, 155, 167, 171, 172, 189-90, 193, 198, 202, 204, 225, 228, 237, 238, 248, 283 Hoffman, Philip Seymour 265, 276 Hold Back the Dawn 25-6 Holden, Anthony 11, 27, 40, 95, 170, 216 Holden, William xix, 54, 68, 69, 70, 75, 178, 180, 201, 252 Holiday, Billy 166 Holliday, Doc 41 Holliday, Judy 52-5

Holloway, Stanley 127 Holly, Lauren 251 Hollywood Citizen News 9 Hollywood in the Fifties 93, 144 Hollywood Reporter 126 Holm, Celeste 45, 47, 50, 55 Holmes, Katie 290 Homesman, The 282 Hondo 72-3 Honorary Awards xiii, 19, 41, 76, 78, 86, 130, 157-8, 161, 166, 174, 176, 201, 216, 244, 251, 270-1, 286 Hoop Dreams 243 Hooper, Tom 272, 274 Hope, Bob xiii, 130-1, 135, 148, 254, 255, 289 Hope and Glory 220 Hopkins, Anthony xi, 189, 234, 240-1 Hopkins, Miriam 7 Hopper, Dennis 218 Hopper, Hedda 83, 102-3 Hospital, The 160 Hostages 12 Hours. The 261 House of Sand, The 263 How Green Was My Valley 24, 27 How the West Was Won 121 Howard, Bryce Dallas 264-5 Howard, Ron 258 Howard, Terrence 265 Howard, Trevor 44, 102-3, 120 Howard's End xviii, 240 Hoyt, John 254 HUAC (House of UnAmerican Activities Committee) 9, 49, 58-9, 61, 73, 74, 251 Hud 71, 121-2, 123 Hudson, Hugh 199 Hudson, Jennifer 267 Hudson, Kate 256

Hudson, Rock 83, 113 Hughes, Howard 264 Hugo, Victor 276 Hulce, Tom 212 Hull, Josephine 55 Hunt, The 280 Hunt for WilderPeople 287-8 Hunt, Helen 248 Hunt, Linda 209 Hunter, Holly 222, 241 Hunter, Ian McLellan 73 Hunter, Kim 60, 61 Huppert, Isabelle 290 Hurt, William 200, 201, 216, 219, 266 Hurt Locker, The 269 Husbands and Wives 240 Hustle and Flow 265 Hustler, The 107, 109, 110, 113, 130, 142, 180, 217, 218, 220 Huston, Anjelica xvi, 216, 221, 223, 228 Huston, John 37, 61, 63, 138, 221, 240 Huston, Walter 9, 25, 48 Hutton, Timothy 195 Hyer, Martha 96

#### I

I Am a Fugitive from a Chain Gang 4 I Am Love 272 I, Daniel Blake 287 "I Just Called to Say I Love You" 213 I Killed My Mother 271 I Never Sang for My Father 154, 156 I Remember Mama 49 I See a Dark Stranger 105 I Want to Love 93, 95

Ice Storm, The 248-9 Il Postino 242 Iles, Francis 26 Illustrated Man, The 139 Imitation Game, The 280, 281, 282 *Imitation of Life* 98 Impossible, The 275 In a Better World 272 In Cold Blood 137 In Old Arizona 2 In the Bedroom 260 In the Heat of the Night 60-1, 124, 137, 138, 141 In the Line of Fire 241 In the Name of the Father 241 Inarritu, Alejandro Gonzales 256, 280, 284 Indiana Jones and the Temple of Doom 213-4 Indochine 239 Infamous 265 Informer, The 7,9 Inglorious Basterds 270 Inherit the Wind 101, 102 Inside Llewyn Davis 277, 278, 279 Insignificance 215 Interiors 188 Interrupted Melody 81 Into the Woods 282 Investigation of a Citizen Above Suspicion 159 Invictus 269 Iphigenia 182 Iris 259, 273 Irish Daily Mirror 274 Iron Lady, The 273, 290 Irons, Jeremy 227, 232, 249 Ironweed 222 Irving, Amy 209 Irving Thalberg Award, The xiii, 111, 141, 156

Isaac, Oscar 278 Isadora 143 Ishiguro, Kazuo 272 Ishtar xix Italian for Beginners 256 It Happened One Night 5, 7, 17 It's a Wonderful Life xx-xxi, 40, 72 Ivanhoe 63 "I've Got You Under My Skin" 10 Ives, Burl 96-7

## J

Jackie 288, 289-90 Jackman, Hugh 275 Jackson, Glenda 155, 169 Jackson, Peter 258, 261, 263 Jaffe, Sam 55 Jagger, Dean 50 James, Jesse 270 James, Steve 243, 282 Jannings, Emil 1-2 Jarre, Maurice 213 Jaws 175-6, 223, 240 Jazz Singer, The 1 Jenkins, Barry 288 Jenkins, Florence foster 290 Jerry Maguire 246 Jewish Defence League (JDL) 181-2 Jewison, Norman 130, 137, 155, 159, 209, 222 Jezebel 14, 15 JFK 235 Joan of Arc 49 Joffe, Roland 211 John Wayne Scrapbook, The 101 Johns, Glynis 106 Johnson, Celia 42, 44 Johnny Belinda 48, 228, 232 Johnny Carson Show, The 179 Johnny Eager 30

Johnny Guitar 77-8 Johnson, Ben 161 Jolie, Angelina 253 Jolson, Al xiv, 1 Jones, Arnold Wayne 136 Jones, Felicity 280 Jones, James Earl 154-5 Jones, Jennifer 32, 37, 42-4, 81, 91 Jones, Quincy 214-5 Jones, Shirley 106 Jones, Toby 265 Jones, Tommy Lee 241 Jonze, Spike 262 Joplin, Janis 190 Jordan, Michael 13, 284 Jordan, Neil xviii, 240, 241, 252 Journey Into Self 143 Joyce, James 20-1 Judge, The 282 Judgment at Nuremberg 107, 111, 113-4*Iulia* 181-2 Julia, Raul 216 Julius Caesar 70

## K

Kael, Pauline 136, 156, 231, 256 Kahn, Madeline 174 Kanter, Jay 75 Kashfi, Anna 163 Kaufman, Andy 253 Kazan, Elia 45, 50, 55, 58-9, 73-5, 79, 89, 101, 121, 180, 251 Keaton, Diane 181, 220 Keaton, Michael 281 Kechiche, Abdellatif 268 Keitel, Harvey 235, 238 Kellaway, Cecil 124 Keller, Helen 119 Kellerman, Sally 156 Kelley, Kitty 105 Kelly, Grace 63, 72, 73, 75-6, 77, 263 Kelly, Richard 259 Kennedy, Arthur 58, 89, 97 Kennedy, Colin 122 Kennedy, George 140 Kennedy, Jacqueline 290 Kennedy, John F. 116 Keough, Peter 252 Kerkorian, Kirk 134 Kern, Jerome 27 Kerr, Deborah xiv, 70, 72, 85, 92, 95-6, 104, 105 Kesey, Ken 174-5 Key Largo 48 Keys of the Kingdom 37, 45 Khymer Rouge, The 213 Kidman, Nicole 243, 252, 261 Killers. The 40 Killing, The 82 Killing Fields, The 211, 213 Killer Joe 276 Killing Them Softly 276 Kimmel, Daniel M. xix-xxi Kind Hearts and Coronets 125 Kind of Loving, A 98 King and I, The 81-2, 83, 85 King George VI 271 King Kong 4-5, 193 King Lear 232 King of Comedy, The 207, 246-7 King Solomon's Mines 55 King, Stephen 197, 243 King's Speech, The 271, 272 Kingsley, Ben 202, 203, 235, 263 Kirkland, Sally 222-3 Kiss for Cinderella, A 12 Kiss Me Deadly 80 Kiss of Death 45-6, 131 Kiss of the Spiderwoman, The 215, 216 Kitty Foyle 22

Kline, Kevin 47, 226 Klute 148, 160-1, 187 Knight, Shirley 106, 117 Knightley, Keira 265-6, 282 Kohner, Susan 98 Korda, Alexander 4 Koski, John xviii Kotch 160 Kovic, Ron 228 Kramer, Stanley 58, 93, 101, 111, 137 Kramer vs Kramer xii, 189-90, 192, 193, 195, 237 Kruger, Miles 247 Kubrick, Stanley xix, 88, 106, 127, 142-3, 159, 175, 197, 221-2, 249, 251-2,260 Kushner, Tony 277 Kusturica, Emir 215-6

## L

L.A. Confidential 247, 248 La Dolce Vita 107-8, 124 La La Land 286-7, 288, 289, 290 LaMotta, Jake 194, 284 LaMotta, Joey 197 La Strada 85-6 Lacombe, Lucien 174 Ladd, Alan xiv, 67, 68, 88 Ladd, Diane 174, 233 Ladies of Leisure 3 Ladies or Gentlemen 102 Lady Be Good 27 Lady for a Day 4, 5, 9Lady Sings the Blues 166 Lahti, Christine 213 Lake, Veronica xiv, xv Lamarr, Hedy 12 Lamour, Dorothy 254

Lancaster, Burt 64, 65, 68, 70, 89, 96, 102-3, 106, 111, 116, 198-9, 211 Lanchester, Elsa 50 Land of Mine 291 Landau, Martin xxi, 227, 242 Landis, John 141 Landlord, The 60-1 Lane, Anthony 241 Lang, Fritz 10 Lange, Jessica 200, 201, 204, 220, 242 Langella, Frank 275 Lansbury, Angela 40, 47, 116 Lantana 260 Larrain, Philip 288 Larson, Brie 285 LaShelle, Joseph 36 Lassgard, Joseph 267 Last Angry Man, The 97 Last Command, The 1 Last Days of Disco, The 250 Last Detail, The 169 Last Emperor, The 220, 221 Last King of Scotland, The 266 Last Picture Show, The 159, 161 Last Station, The 270, 273 Last Tango in Paris xiii, 168-9 Last Temptation of Christ, The 225-6 "Last Time I Saw Paris, The" 27 Last Tycoon, The 180 Last Waltz. The 189 Last Year at Marienbad 115 Laughton, Charles 5, 6-7, 80-1, 89,120 Laura 35, 36 Laurel and Hardy 32 Laurie, Piper 109, 110, 180-1, 218, 220 Lavender Hill Mob, The xx

Law, Jude 249, 252, 258-9, 260, 263 Lawrence, D.H. 155 Lawrence, Jennifer 271, 275 Lawrence, Ray 260 Lawrence of Arabia 115, 116 Le Mans 167 Leachman, Cloris 161 Lean, David 44, 88, 127, 131, 155 Leave Her to Heaven 37-8 Leaving Las Vegas 212-3, 242 Leavitt, Sam 95 Ledger, Heath 265, 269 Lee, Ang 248-9, 265, 275 Lee, Harper 116 Lee, Peggy 81 Lee, Spike 227, 283, 286 Left-Handed Gun, The 93 Lehman, Ernest 111, 136 Leigh, Janet 94, 106, 107, 223 Leigh, Jennifer Jason 243, 260, 285 Leigh, Mike 245, 268, 272, 281 Leigh, Vivien 16, 17, 18, 44, 59, 60, 66-7 Lelouch, Claude 136-7 Lemming 266 Lemmon, Jack 81, 97-8, 99, 102-3, 115, 142, 168-9, 190, 202, 212-3, 237, 238, 252, 253 Lenny 171, 189 Leo, Melissa 269, 272 Leone, Sergio 145, 211-2 Leopard, The 121, 211 LeRoy, Mervyn 81 Les Miserables 274, 275, 276 Leto, Jared 278-9 Letter. The 22 Letter From an Unknown Woman 49 Letter to Three Wives, A 49 Letters from Iwo Jima 267

Letterman, David 251 Levant, Oscar 22, 98 Levinson, Barry 205 Levy, Emanuel 17, 61, 71, 112, 207, 220, 258 Lewinsky, Monica 250 Lewis, Jerry 207 Libeled Lady 10 Lien, Jens 267 *Life* magazine 6 Lifeboat 35, 36 Life is Beautiful 249, 250, 260 Life Itself 282 Life of Emile Zola, The 12, 13 Life of Pi 275, 276 Lifetime Achievement Awards xii, xiii, 2, 46, 120, 179-80, 227, 273 Light Between Oceans, The 288 Lili 70 Lilies of the Field 18, 121, 123, 257 Lilith 110 Lincoln 274-5.277 Lincoln, Abraham 274-5 Linklater, Richard 247, 278, 280 Lion 287 Lion in Winter, The 139, 141, 143, 145 Lithgow, John 204-5, 208 Little Big Man 155, 156, 163 Little Caesar 3 Little Dorrit 226 Little Foxes. The 26, 27-8 Little Miss Sunshine xxi, 267 Little Voice 250 Little Women 4 Littlefeather, Sacheen 162-5 Lives of a Bengal Lancer 7 Lives of Others, The 267 Lloyd, Frank 4, 7 Loach, Ken 287 Lolita (1962) 59, 252-3 Lolita (1997) 249

Lombard, Carole 9, 17 Lonely Are the Brave 115-6 Lonergan, Kenneth 288 Long Day's Journey Into Night 119 Longtime Companion 232 Looking for Mr. Goodbar 181 Loren, Sophia 109, 110 Lorre, Peter 27 Lorring, Joan 40 Los Angeles Film Critics Award 199 Los Angeles Times 47, 256, 284 Losey, Joseph 137, 159-60 Lost in Translation 263 Lost Weekend, The 36-7, 115, 212-3 Louis-Dreyfus, Julia 278 Love Affair 22 Love and Mercy 285 Love is a Many Splendored Thing (film) 80, 81 Love is a Many Splendored Thing (song) 81 Love Me or Leave Me 98 Love Me Tender 87-8 Love Story 154-5 Love with the Proper Stranger 122 Lovers and Other Strangers 151 Loving 287, 290 Lowry, Malcolm 212 Lubitsch, Ernst 22 Lucas, George 181 Luft, Sid 77 Lugosi, Bela 242 Luhrmann, Baz 260 Lukas, Paul 30-1 "Lullabies of Broadway" 9 Lumenick, Lou 256 Lumet, Sidney 88, 173, 175, 179, 202-3, 219 Lupino, Ida xiv Lust for Life 82, 85, 180, 236, 250 Lynch, David 197, 218, 219, 260

Lyne, Adrian 223, 249 Lynn, Loretta 195 Lyon, Sue 249

#### Μ

Macbeth 209 MacGraw, Ali 155-6 Mackendrick, Alexander 88 MacLaine, Shirley xx, 95-6, 103-4, 189, 207, 208-9, 233 MacMurray, Fred xiv, 34, 35, 36, 96, 104 Macpherson, Don 38-9, 70, 85 Macy, William H. 246 Madame Bovary 178 Madame Curie 32 Madame Rosa 182 Madden, John 249 Maddox, Brenda 138 Mademoiselle Chambon 271 Madness of King George, The xvi Madsen, Axel 3 Madsen, Virginia 264 Magic 189 Magnani, Anna 81, 92 Magnificent Ambersons, The 29, 30,81 Magnificent Seven, The 106-7 Magnolia 253 Make Way for Tomorrow 12 Malden, Karl 60, 74 Malick, Terrence 265 Malkovich, John 241, 252 Malle, Louis 174, 199 Malone, Dorothy 86, 87, 96 Maltese Falcon. The 27 Mame Dracula 176 Mamet, David 204 Mamoulian, Reuben 5 Man and a Woman, A 136-7

Man and a Woman, A: 20 Years Later 137 Man Called Ove. A 291 Man for All Seasons, A 135, 136 Man on the Moon 253 Man on Wire 273 Man Push Cart 266 Man Who Shot Liberty Valance, The 146 Man Who Wasn't There, The 259 Man with the Golden Arm, The 80 Manchester-By-The-Sea 287, 288-9 Manchurian Candidate, The 116 Mandela, Nelson 213, 269 Manhattan 193, 219 Mankiewicz, Joseph L. 49, 54, 143 Manoff, Arnold 176 Manson, Charles 151 Mara, Rooney 285 Marathon Man 180 March of the Penguins 266 March, Frederic 4, 13, 41-2, 46, 58 Mark, The 113 Marsh, James 273 Marshall, Herbert 5 Martian, The 284 Martin, Dean 151 Marty xi, xvii, 79-80, 81 Marvin, Lee 129, 253 Marx Brothers, The 4, 8, 167 Marx, Groucho 77, 106, 161, 191 Marx, Harpo 13 Mary Poppins 124-7, 131, 132, 138 M\*A\*S\*H 155, 156 Massina, Giuletta 85 Mask 215 Maslin, Janet 203 Mason, James xiv, 76, 204, 252-3 Mason, Marsha 169 Master, The 275, 276

Mastrantonio, Mary Elizabeth 218, 220 Mastroianni, Marcello 107, 116, 183 Matchmaker. The 144 Match Point 265 Mating Season, The 60 Matlin, Marlee xi-xii, 219 Matthau, Walter 136, 148, 160, 209Mature, Victor 46 Maugham, W. Somerset 6 Mayer, Louis B. 1, 11, 40 Mazursky, Paul 184, 188 McAdams, Rachel 285 McCambridge, Mercedes 50, 170 McCann, Donal 221, 223 McCarey, Leo 12, 22, 32, 33, 34. 36,37 McConaughey, Matthew 246, 277-8, 279 McCullers, Carson 64, 138, 142 McDaniel, Hattie 18, 19 McDormand, Frances 244, 245, 266 McDowell, Roddy 236 McEnroe, John 170 McFarlane, Seth 276 McGaw, Bill 143 McGovern, Derek 274 McKay, Adam 285 McKay, Christian 270 McKellen, Ian 250 McLaglen, Victor 7, 63 McNamara, Maggie 70 McQuarrie, Christopher xviii McQueen, Neile 136 McQueen, Steve (actor) 122, 130, 136, 160, 167, 168 McQueen, Steve (director) 277 Me and Orson Welles 270 Mean Streets 167, 169

Medak, Peter 165 Mediterraneo 236 Meet Me in St. Louis 36 Melancholia 273 Melfi, Theodore 280 Melvin and Howard 195 Member of the Wedding, The 63, 64 Mendes, Sam 276 Menjou, Adolphe 3 Merchant, Vivien 136 Mercouri, Melina 104, 105 Meredith, Burgess 176, 180 Merrill, Gary 51 Metty, Russell 106 Michael Clayton 267 Midler, Bette 190, 235 Midnight Cowboy 144, 145-6, 149, 187, 189, 225 Midnight Lace 98 Mighty Aphrodite 244 Mildred Pierce 37-40 Miles, Sarah 155 Miles, Sylvia 149 Milestone, Lewis 1 Milk 268 Milland, Ray 37, 212-3 Miller, Arthur 113, 238 Miller, Bennett 280 Miller, Claude 268 Miller, Robert Ellis 142 Million Dollar Baby 264 Mills, Hayley 156 Mills, John 156, 228 Min and Bill 3 Minnelli, Liza 148, 166 Minnelli, Vincente 64, 93, 96 Mineo, Sal 79, 106 Minghella, Anthony 252 Minority Report 261 Miracle on 34th Street 45, 47

Miracle Worker, The 116, 125-6, 228 Miranda, Claudio 276 Mirren, Helen 266, 270, 273 Mirror Has Two Faces. The 245 Misery 233 Misfits, The 109, 112-3 Missing 202, 204 Missing Picture, The 280 Mission, The xviii, 219 Mississippi Burning 225-6 Mitchell, Thomas 37 Mitchum, Robert xiv, 80-1, 146, 155, 160, 169, 234 Modern Times 10 Mogambo 70,72 Moll, Dominik 266 Molly Maguires, The 155, 224 Mommie Dearest 200-1 Monroe, Marilyn xiv, 81, 84, 85, 98, 99, 109-10, 112, 243 Monster 263-4 Monster Calls, A 287-8 Monster's Ball 257, 259 Montgomery, Robert 25 Moon is Blue. The 70, 97, 133 Moonlight 286-7, 288, 290-1 Moonrise Kingdom 276 Moonstruck 220, 222, 224 Moore, Dudley 212-3 Moore, Grace 6 Moore, Juanita 98 Moore, Julianne 261, 281, 282 Moore, Mary Tyler 195 Moore, Michael 227, 258 Moorehead, Agnes xiv, 30, 36 More, Sir Thomas 135 More the Merrier, The 32 Mordden, Ethan 104, 148 Moreno, Rita 108, 113-5 Moretti, Nanni 260-1 Morgan, Frank 6

Moriarty, Cathy 195-6 Moriarty, Michael 169 Morning After, The 219 Morning Glory 5, 7, 139 Morocco 3 Morricone, Ennio 212 Mortenson, Viggo 289 Mortimer, Penelope 126 Most Violent Year, A 280 Mother 245 Mother Teresa 165 Moulin Rouge xx, 63, 260 Mourning Becomes Electra 46 Movielists xviii Movie Star 104, 148 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 212 *Mr* Deeds Goes to Town 9 Mr Roberts 80, 81 Mr Skeffington 35 Mr Smith Goes to Washington 17, 20 - 1Mr Turner 281 Mrs Brown 250 Mrs Miniver 29, 30 Mrs Parkington 35, 36 Muhammad Ali 257 Mulholland Drive 258, 260 Mulligan, Robert 116 Mungiu, Cristian 268, 291 Muni, Paul 9, 10, 13, 97 Munich 265 Murder on the Orient Express 171, 173-4, 188 Murder, She Wrote 40 Murdoch, Iris 259, 273 Murnau, F.W. 1 Murray, Bill 259, 263, 280 Murray, Don 86 Music Man, The 115 Musto, Michael 102 *Mutiny on the Bounty* (1935) 6-7

Mutiny on the Bounty (1962) 120, 134 My Cousin Rachel 65, 66 My Cousin Vinny 240 My Darling Clementine 40, 41 My Fair Lady 108, 124-6 My Favorite Year 202 My Left Foot xi, 227, 228, 237 My Man Godfrey 9 Mystic River 263

#### Ν

Nabokov, Vladimir 249 Napoleon, Leah 209 Nash, John 258 Nashville 175 National Velvet 37, 40 Natural. The 213 Neal, Patricia 122, 123, 143 Nebraska 277, 279 Neeson, Liam 240-1, 261 Negga, Ruth 290 Nell 242 Nelson, Harmon 15 Neon Ceiling, The 151 Network 89, 177, 178-9, 180, 250, 269,280 Never Let Me Go 272 Never on Sunday 105 Newell, Mike 249 New World, The 265 New York Film Critics Award 35, 44, 63, 70, 82, 105, 143, 154 New York Post 256 New York Times 77, 87, 156, 203 New Yorker 241 Newman, Paul 82, 89, 90, 93, 97, 110, 113, 116, 121-2, 123, 130, 138, 140, 142, 143, 160, 167, 169, 202-4, 216, 217, 218-9, 220, 246, 262

Newsweek 191, 252 Ngor Haing S 213 Niccol, Andrew 249 Nicholas and Alexandra 159 Nichols, Dudley 7, 9 Nichols, Mike xvii-xviii, 137, 159, 207, 226 Nicholson, Jack 150, 154, 160, 169, 171, **172**, 174-5, 197, 200, 201, 207, 208, 222, 240, 247-8, 261.269 Nielson, Leslie 170 Night at the Opera, A 8 Niightcrawler 280 Night of the Following Day, The 115 Night of the Hunter, The 59, 80-1 Night of the Sunflowers, The 267 Night to Remember, A 247 Nights of Cabiria 92 Niven, David 93, 95, 96, 97, 154 Nixon, Marni 108 No Country for Old Men 267 No Direction Home 266, 267 No Looking Back 251 No Man's Land 260 Nocturnal Animals 289, 290 Nolte, Nick xi, 234, 250 None But the Lonely Heart 35-6 Norma Rae 190-1, 213 Norman, Barry xvi, 32, 202 North, Alex 213 North Country 266 Norton, Edward 246, 250, 276, 282 Notes on a Scandal 267 Notorious 40, 41 Novak, Kim 81 Nowhere in Africa 262 Now, Voyager 29 Nun's Story, The 97, 98 Nyong'o, Lupita 279

#### 0

Oberon, Merle 7 O'Brien, Conan 232 O'Brien, Edmond 74 Observer, The 248 O'Casey, Sean 4 O'Connell, Arthur 99 O'Connor, Donald 63 Odets, Clifford 11, 12 Of Human Bondage 6, 7, 14 Of Mice and Men 17 Officer and a Gentleman, An 204 Official Story, The 215-6 O'Hara, Maureen xiv, 63, 66-7, 236, 237 Ohm Kruger 1-2 Old Man and the Sea, The 93 Oldman, Gary 218, 273 Olin, Lena 228 Oliver! 142 Olivier, Laurence 17, 18, 22, 47-8, 64, 83, 102, 128-9, 165, 180 Olmi, Ermanno 189 Omar 280 On Golden Pond 198, 216 On the Waterfront xiii, 73-5, 80, 113, 131, 138, 162, 164, 166, 178, 195-6, 290 Once Upon a Time in America 211-2Once Upon a Time in the West 145 One-Eyed Jacks 120-1 One Flew over the Cuckoo's Nest 5, 174-6, 193. 197 One-Hour Photo 272 One Night of Love 6 O'Neal, Ryan 154-5, 156 O'Neal, Tatum 169-70 O'Neill, Eugene 47 Onion Field, The 192, 194 Only God Forgives 277

Only the Lonely 236 **Operation Thunderbolt** 182 Ordinary People 194-5, 212, 231 Osborne, John 179 Osborne, Robert 166 Oscar, The (film) 128 Oscars, The (book) 27, 40, 170, 205 **Oscar** Ceremonies ageism 118, 198, 258, 275, 279, 286 alcohol xi, 37, 64, 119, 212-3, 242 anti-climax of winning xii, xiii, xvi, 11-12, 27, 37, 40, 47, 49, 53, 60-1, 72-3, 86-7, 95, 113, 142, 166, 176, 184-5, 212, 218-9,220 "bridesmaids" xiii-xiv, 6, 41, 49, 58, 59, 65, 72-3, 82, 111, 116, 118-9, 122, 147, 159, 183-4, 188, 190, 202-3, 204, 209, 211, 213, 222, 223, 266, 278 campaigns xvi-xvii, 17, 39, 44, 45, 46, 54, 57, 68-9, 77, 101, 106, 118, 140, 142, 144, 179, 198, 236, 250, 252, 255, 272, 278-9category errors 9, 81, 166, 176, 193, 285, 290-1 compensation Oscars 5, 12, 14, 20-1, 25-6, 36, 44, 50, 57, 80, 123, 124, 126, 127, 130, 207, 208, 224, 232, 273, 282 curses of wins 1-2, 11-12, 18, 32, 95, 114-5, 123, 138-9, 150-2, 170, 184-5, 188-9, 213, 228-9, 231-2, 253, 257-8 disability xi-xii, 42, 48, 219, 228, 237, 281 illness 48, 103-4, 122, 198, 199 jingoism 29

longevity 158, 198, 199 money xiv-xv, xvii, 27, 86-7, 123-4, 140, 166, 184, 205, 208, 231-2, 236, 250, 255, 265 politics 101, 122, 187, 195, 205 prostitution 95-6, 105, 106 relationship breakdowns following wins 32, 48, 99, 143, 232, 233, 253, 255-6, 257, 270 racism 214-5, 257, 283-4, 286-7 same film curse 7, 40, 50, 54, 72, 74, 83, 98, 113, 123, 125, 130, 140, 165, 208, 228, 235 sexism xvii, 209-10, 219, 234, 258 sympathy Oscars xi-xii, 48, 90-1, 103-4, 122, 256, 269 typecasting 9, 10, 18, 53, 110, 114, 166, 212 voting xvi-xvii, 35, 160-1, 167, 205, 210, 214-5, 234, 277 Oscar Dearest 8, 61, 63, 86-7, 203 Osment, Haley Joel 252, 260 Othello 128-9, 131 O'Toole, Peter xiii, 116, 125, 141, 145-7, 165, 202, 267 Our Vines Have Tender Grapes 37 Out of Africa xx, 215 Outlaw Josey Wales, The 239 "Over There" 29 Ox-Bow Incident, The 32 Oyelowo, David 283

#### P

Pacino, Al xii, 166, 167, 169, 171, 175, 190, 232, 233, 237-8, 249, 286 Page, Geraldine 72-3, 75, 109, 112, 118, 119, 136, **153**, 166, 176, 188, 216, 290 Paglia, Camille 248 Pakula, Alan J. 178, 190 Palance, Jack xxi, 71, 72, 235, 236 Palcy, Euzhan 228 Pale Rider 239 P'alme d'Or xviii, 219 Paltrow, Gwyneth 243, 249, 259, 276 Panama Deception, The 239 Paper Moon 169-70 Papillon 167, 189 Paquin, Anna 241 Parenthood 228 Paris, Texas 211, 214 Parker, Charlie 227 Parker, Eleanor 54, 59, 81 Parkland 290 Parks, Larry 41-2, 61 Parsons, Estelle 140-1 Parsons, Louella 1, 24, 56 Passage to India, A 211, 213 Patch of Blue, A 131 Paths of Glory 88 Patton 153, 155 Pavan, Marisa 81 Pawnbroker, The 129, 137 Payne, Alexander 273, 277 Peary, Danny 169, 199, 220 Peck, Gregory 45, 49, 97, 116, 118, 199 Peckinpah, Sam 145, 159 Peet, Amanda 272 Peggy Sue Got Married 219 Pellington, Mark 253 Penn, Arthur 93, 137, 141, 155 Penn, Sean xi, 242, 263, 268 Penny Serenade 25 Pentimento 181 Perez, Rosie 241 Perfect Stranger, A 258 Perkins, Anthony 86, 102, 128, 184, 223

Perry, Joel 206 Persepolis 268 Persona 136-7 Pesci, Joe 195, 197, 232, 233, 234 Pete Kelly's Blues 81 Pete 'n Tillie 166 Peter Pan 132 Peterson, Wolfgang 203 Petri, Elio 159 Petrified Forest, The 9, 10 Peyton Place 86, 88, 89, 92 Pfeiffer, Lee 101 Philadelphia 240-1, 278 Philadelphia Story, The 20-1, 22 Phoenix, Joaquin 265, 275 Phoenix, River 226 Pialat, Maurice 236 Pianist, The 260 Piano. The 241 Pickford, Mary 2, 6, 176 Pickup on South Street 72-3 Picnic 80, 81 Picturegoer 70 Picture of Dorian Gray, The 40 Pike, Rosamund 280, 281 Pillow Talk 98-9 Pinky 50 Pinter, Harold 160 Pirates of the Caribbean 263 Pitt, Brad 243, 244 Place in the Sun, A 57-8, 59, 61 Place in the World, A 239 Place Nearby, A 256 Places in the Heart 211, 213 Planet of the Apes 143 Platoon xviii, 219, 222, 227 Play It Again, Sam 166, 167 Play Misty for Me 161 Playboy 146, 165, 198, 199 Player, The xviii Plaza Suite 60-1 Please Give 272

Plummer, Christopher 131, 270, 273 Pocketful of Miracles, A 111 Point Blank 137 Poitier, Sidney 18, 93-5, 97-8, 113, 121, 123-4, 137, 257 Polanski, Roman 143-4, 170-1, 271-2 Pollack, Sydney 202, 204, 240 Pollard, Michael j. 140 Pollock 256 Polansky, Roman 47, 251 Pond, Steve 245 Pontecorvo, Gillo 137, 145 Pope of Greenwich Village, The 213 Popstar: Never Stopped Never Stopping 289 Porter, Cole 10 Portman, Natalie 271, 289-90 Poseidon Adventure, The 59 Postcards from the Edge 233 Postlethwaite, Pete 241 Postman Always Rings Twice, The (1946) 40, 92, 201, 211 Postman Always Rings Twice, The (1981) 200, 201 Powell, Dick 6 Powell, William 6, 9 Power, Tyrone xiv, 92 Precious 270 Preminger, Otto 80, 97, 121, 133 Presley, Elvis 87-8, 158 Preston, Robert 115, 204-5 Pride and Prejudice 265-6 Pride of the Yankees 30, 215 Primal Fear 246 Prime of Miss Jean Brodie, The 148 Prince of Tides, The 234 Princess Diana 183 Private Life of Henry VIII, The 4, 5 Prizzi's Honor xvi, 215, 216 Production Code, The 97, 133 Project Nim 273 Proulx, Annie L 259, 265 Psycho 101-2, 107, 223 Pulp Fiction xviii Pumpkin Eater, The 125-6 Puttnam, David 199, 200

# Q

*Q Guide to Oscar Parties, The* 206 Quaid, Dennis 255-6 *Queen, The* 266, 273 *Queen Christina* 5 Queen Elizabeth 266 *Queimada* 145 *Quiet Man, The* xx, 63, 64, 66-7 Quinn, Anthony 65, 85-6, 125, 128, 180, 250 *Quo Vadis* 59

#### R

Rachel, Rachel 143 Rafelson, Bob 200, 201 Raging Bull 171, 178, 194-5, 218, 231, 232, 284 Ragtime 200 Raiders of the Lost Ark 201 Rain Man xii, 225-6, 228 Rainer, Luise xiii, 9-12, 34, 131 Rainmaker. The 85 Rains, Claude 41-2 Raintree County 90 Rambeau, Marjorie 72-3 Rambling Rose 235 Ramsey, Anne 224-5 Randolph, Charles 285 Rawhide 134 Ray, Nicholas 77-8

Razor's Edge, The 40, 42 Reader, The 268, 269 Reagan, Ronald 48, 196, 197, 278 Rebecca 21, 22, 27 Rebel Without a Cause 79, 81, 122 Red Dust 4-5 Red River 64 Redford, Robert 167, 169, 194, 195, 199, 212, 231 Redgrave, Vanessa 181, 182 Redman, Joyce 123 Redmayne, Eddie 280-1, 284 Reds 198, 199-200, 212, 235 Reed, Sir Carol 55, 142-3 Reed, Donna 72-3 Reed, Rex 144, 203 *Reflections in a Golden Eye* 138, 252-3 Refn, Nicolas Winding 277 Reiner, Rob 211, 233 Reisz, Karel 215 Reisz, Rachel 266 Remains of the Day 241 Remick, Lee 101, 115, 119 Renner, Jeremy 269, 272 Reno Brothers. The 88 Repossessed 170 Reprise 267 Reservoir Dogs 240 Resnais, Alain 115 *Return of the Ring* 263 Reuben, Reuben 208 Revenant, The 284, 285 Revere, Anne 40, 47, 61 Reversal of Fortune 232 Reynolds, Burt 165, 190, 191-2, 248 Reynolds, Debbie 63, 96, 104, 124, 233, 245, 246 Rich, Robert 87 Richard III 83 Richards, Beah 124

Richardson, Ralph 49-50, 64 Richardson, Tony 121 Rickles, Don 80 Rickman, Alan 226 Ringwald, Molly 215 Ritt, Martin 121, 130, 155, 191 Ritter, Thelma xiv, 55, 60, 65, 72-3, 75, 99, 118-9, 188, 290 Riva, Emmanuelle 275 River, The 213-4 Rivera, Chita 114 Rivers, Joan xiii Road to Perdition, The 262 Roaring Twenties, The 19 Robards, Jason 179-80, 181 Robb, Inez 129 Robbins, Jerome 110-111 Robbins, Tim xviii, 263 Robe. The 133 Roberts, Eric 208, 255 Roberts, Julia xx, 208, 228, 255-6 Roberts, Rachel 122 Robertson, Cliff xi, 115, 141-2, 201 Robinson, Edward G. 3, 35, 130, 166 Robot & Frank 275 Robson, May Rock, Chris 283 Rocky 176-8, 179, 180, 195 Roeg, Nicolas 215 Roger and Me 227 Rogers, Ginger 22 Rogers, Henry 44-5, 46 Rogers, Will 4 Roman Holiday 70, 73, 98 Roman Spring of Mrs Stone, The 109 Romanek, Mark 272 Rome Daily American 86 Romeo and Juliet 151 Ronan, Saoirse 285

Room 284, 285 Room at the Top 97, 98-9 Room with a View, A xviii, 219, 220 Rooney, Mickey 17, 86 Rose, The 190, 235 Rose Tattoo, The 80, 81 Rosemary's Baby 143-4 Ross, Artie 174 Ross, Diana 166 Ross, Herbert 166 Rossellini, Roberto 85 Rossen, Robert 45, 49, 110, 217 Rourke, Mickey 125, 207, 268 Rowlands, Gena 173, 244 Royal Tenenbaums, The 259 Ruffalo, Mark 282, 285 Ruggles, Wesley 3 Rule, Janice 183 Ruling Class, The 165 Running on Empty 226 Runyon, Damon 4 Rush, Geoffrey 245, 256 Russell, David O. 275 Russell, Harold 41-2 Russell, Jamie 258 Russell, Ken 155, 159 Russell, Rosalind 21-2, 42, 46, 47, 96 Russians Are Coming, The 136 Rust and Bone 275 Rutherford, Margaret 123 Ryan, Meg 255-6 Ryan's Daughter 155, 156, 228 Rybczynski, Zbigniew 205-6 Ryder, Winona 241 Rylance, Mark 285

## S

Saint, Eva Marie 74, 195, **196**, 290 *Salesman, The* 291

Salieri, Antonio 212 Salvador 218 Salvatore, Gabrielle 236 Samberg, Andy 289 San Francisco 9, 10 Sanchez-Cabezudo, Jorge 267 Sand Pebbles, The 136 Sanders, Denis 158 Sanders, George 55 Sandford, Christopher 129, 167 Sands of Iwo Jima, The 49 Sarandon, Chris 176 Sarandon, Susan xviii, 235, 242 Sarrazin, Michael 151 Saturday Night Fever 183, 185 Save the Tiger 168-9 Saving Private Ryan 249, 250 Sayonara 88, 89 Scarecrow 167 Scared Straight 189 Scarlett Empress, The 6 Scent of a Woman xii, 237 Schaffner, Franklin J. 167 Schary, Dore 22 Schatz, Thomas 51-2 Scheider, Roy 190 Schell, Maximillian 113 Schickel, Richard 56, 138 Schindler's List 240-1, 261 Schlesinger, John 127, 137, 145, 159Schmidt, Kim 150-2 Schneider, Bert 174 Schoenaerts, Mathias 275 Schrader, Paul 197 Schroeder, Barbet 232 Schulberg, Budd 74 Scofield, Paul 135 Scorsese, Martin 167, 189, 194, 195, 197, 207, 217, 218, 225-6, 231, 264, 266-7, 288

Scott, George C. xi, xv, 99, 110, 111, 113, 127, 153, 154, 160, 161, 163, 168, 181, 184, 204, 206, 217 Scott, Ridley 205, 284 Sea Inside, The 265 Séance on a Wet Afternoon 125 Search, The 48 Searchers, The 64, 82, 146 Seaton, George 76 Secret, A 268 Secret in their Eyes, The 271 Secrets and Lies xviii, 245 "See What the Boys in the Back Room will Have" 22-3 Segal, George 134, 136 Seitz, John 36, 52 Sellers, Peter xiii, 125, 190, 191, 241 Selma 280, 283 Selznick, David O. 17, 27, 43, 91 Senna 274 Senna, Ayrton 274 Sense and Sensibility 242 Separate Tables 93, 96 Sergeant, The 139 Sergeant York 25, 31, 174 Serpico 167, 169 Se7en 243-4 Seven Beauties 178, 210 Seven Brides for Seven Brothers 215 Seventh Heaven 1 Seventh Seal, The 92-3, 115 Sevigny, Chloe 250 sex, lies and videotape xviii, 252-3 Shadow of a Doubt 32 Schaffer, Peter 214 Shakespeare, William 151, 250 Shakespeare in Love 249-50, 255 Shame 273 Shampoo 60-1, 176

Shane 67-8, 71, 82, 88-9, 141, 187, 235, 240 Shanghai Express 3-4 Shankar, Ravi 135 Shanley, John Patrick 222 Shannon, Michael 273 Shapiro, Arnold 189 Shaw, Robert xiv, 136 Shawshank Redemption, The 241-2She Wore a Yellow Ribbon 52, 64, 147 Shearer, Norma 3, 6 Sheen, Martin 193 Sheffield, Simone 209 Shepard, Sam 278 Sheridan, Jim 227 Shine xviii, 245 Shining, The 197 Ship of Fools 127, 130 Shipman, David 97 Shipping News, The 259 Shire, Talia 174, 179 Shop Around the Corner, The 22 Show Boat 9 Shue, Elisabeth 242 Shumlin, Herman 30 Shyamalan, M. Night 252, 264-5 Sicario 283, 284 Sid and Nancy 218 Sideways 264 Sidibe, Gabourey 270 Siegel, Benjamin 235 Signoret, Simone 98 Silence 288 Silence of the Lambs, The xi, 5, 234 Silkwood 207, 208, 209 Silver Linings Playbook 275, 276 Silver, Stu 225 Simmons, Jean 48, 106, 148 Simmons, J.K. 282

Simon, John 216 Simple Plan, A 250 Sims, Tim 239 Sin of Madelon Claudet, The 4 Sinatra, Frank 10, 72, 80, 116, 128, 144 Since You Went Away 35, 36 Singer, Bryan xviii Singer, Isaac Bashevis 209, 210-11 Singin' in the Rain xx, 63 Sister Act 234 Sister Kenny 42 Sitting Pretty 48 Sixth Sense, The 252.260 Skala, Lilia 123 Skippy 3 Skolsky, Sidney 55, 118, 123 Skyfall 276 Sleeper 167 Sleuth 165 Slumdog Millionaire xx, 268 Smith, Darr 49 Smith, Harold Jacob 95 Smith, Maggie 131, 148, 188, 220 Smith, Roger 227 Smith, will 257, 283 Snake Pit, The 49, 50 Snodgress, Carrie 155 S.O.B. 132 Soderbergh, Steven xviii Soldier's Story, A 211 Some Came Running 93, 96, 97 Some Like It Hot 97-9 Somebody Up There Likes Me 82 Something's Got to Give 110 Son of the Bride 260 Sondergaard, Gale 9 Song of Bernadette, The 32, 33, 43 Song to Remember, A 37 Sons and Lovers 101, 102, 106 Son's Room, The 260-1 Sophie Scholl: Final Days 266

Sophie's Choice 204, 205 Sorin, Carlos 262 Sorry, Wrong Number 49 Sorkin, Aaron 285-6 Sorvino, Mira 244 Sound of Music, The 127, 131, 138 Sounder 165 Soylent Green 166 Spacek, Sissy 179, 183, 195, 204, 219, 220, 265 Spacey, Kevin 237, 238, 243, 244, 252, 256, 259 Spall, Timothy 281 Spartacus 102, 105-6, 127 Special Day, A 182, 183 Spectator, The 252 Spellbound 37 Spiegel, Sam 57 Spielberg, Steven xviii, 175-6, 202-3, 205, 210, 214-5, 231, 240, 250, 251, 258-61, 274, 275, 277 Spillane, Mickey 80 Spinosa, Michael 268 Splendor in the Grass 108, 109, 122 Spotlight 284, 285, 287 Sprecher, Jill 260 Spring Breakers 279 Spy Who Came in from the Cold, The 130 Squibb, June 279 St. Vincent 280 Stack, Robert 86 Stagecoach 17 Stalag 17 68-9 Stallone, Sylvester 177, 178, 180, 285 Stamp, Terence 120, 135 Stanislavski, Constantin 242 Stanley, Kim 125 Stanton, Andrew 268

Stanwyck, Barbara xiii, xiv, 3, 10, 26, 34, 35, 36, 49, 176, 201, 244 Stapleton, Maureen 198, 199 Star! 131 Star 80 208 Star is Born, A 13, 76-7, 204 Star Style at the Academy Awards 147 Star Wars 181, 233 Stardust Memories 197 Starman 212 Starting Over 190, 192 Steel, Dawn 223 Steel Magnolias 228 Steenbergen, Mary 195 Steffens, Kat 290 Steiger, Rod 73-4, 129, 137, 138-9 Steinbeck, John 19-20, 79 Stella Dallas 10 Sterile Cuckoo, The 148 Sterling, Jan 74 Steve Jobs 285-6 Stevens, George 48-9, 59, 71, 82, 83, 88, 99, 235 Stewart, Donald 204 Stewart, James 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 97 Stevn, Mark 252-3 Still Alice 281 Stiller, Ben 246, 259 Sting, The 167, 169 Stompanato, Johnny 92 Stone, Emma 282, 287, 289, 290 Stone, Oliver 219, 227, 228, 235 Stone, Sharon 242-3 Story of GI Joe, The 37 Story of Louis Pasteur, The 9, 10 Straight Outa Compton 283 Straight, Beatrice 180, 250 Strange Cargo 40 Strangers on a Train 59 Strasberg, Lee 171

Strathairn, David 265 Stratten, Dorothy 208 Straw Dogs 158, 159 Streep, Meryl 171, 180, 188, 193, 204, 208, 209, 222, 223, 233, 242, 266, 273, 278, 282, 290 Street Angel 1 Street Smart 224 Streetcar Named Desire, A 18, 55-7, 59, 60, 61, 70, 75, 122, 195 Streisand, Barbra 143, 147, 159, 169, 209, **210**, 211, 234, 245 Stuart, Gloria 248 Subject Was Roses, The 143 SubUrbia 247 Suddenly, Last Summer xx, 98 Suleiman, Elia 271 Summer and Smoke 109 Summer Wishes. Winter Dreams 169 Summertime 81 Sun Also Rises, The 88 Sunday Times 161 Sunday, Bloody Sunday 159, 160, 179Sundowners, The 101, 105, 106 Sunrise 1 Sunrise at Campobello 105 Sunset Boulevard 52-5, 60, 68-9, 75,252 Sunshine Boys, The xxi, 176 Superman 192, 193 Suspicion 25-7, 224 Sutherland, Donald 155 Swain, Dominique 249 Swank, Hilary 252, 264, 282 Swanson, Gloria 52, 53 Swarm, The 176 Sweet Bird of Youth 116, 118, 120 Sweet Dreams 215 Sweet Hereafter 248 Sweet Smell of Success 88, 89, 142 Swing Time 10 Swinton, Tilda 258, 267, 272, 273 Symons, Mitchell xviii, 233 Syriana 266

#### Т

Take Shelter 273 Tale of Two Cities, A 9 Talented Mr Ripley, The 252 Tamblyn, Russ 89, 108, 110-111 Tandy, Jessica 60, 227 Tango 60, 227 Tanna 291 Tanovic, Danis 260, 280 Tarantino, Quentin xviii, 240, 275, 276 - 7Tarnished Angels 96 Tate, Sharon 151 Taurog, Norman 3, 14 Tautou, Audrey 260 Taxi Driver 177, 178, 180, 187, 195, 196-7 Taylor, Elizabeth xx, 37, 58, 79, 90-1, 95, 96, 98, 103, 104-5, 112, 122, 124, 134-5, 147, 184 Taylor, Sam 2 Teacher's Pet 97 Ted 276 Tekakwitha, Kateri 165 Temple, Juno 276 Ten Commandments. The 81-2 Tender Mercies 207, 208 Terms of Endearment 207-8 Terrill, Marsall 167 Terrio, Chris 277 Testament 208 Thackeray, William Makepeace 7 Thalberg, Irving 3, 4, 6, 10 Thatcher, Margaret 273, 290 That Obscure Object of Desire 182 Thelma and Louise 235

Theory of Everything, The 280 There Will Be Blood 267 Theron, Charlize 263, 264, 266, 273 These Three 10 They Live By Night 172 They Shoot Horses, Don't They? 145, 147-8, 150, 151 Thieves Like Us 172 Thin Man, The 6 Thin Red Line, The 249 Third Man, The 55, 143 Thirteen conversations About One Thing 260 This is Spinal Tap 211 This Sporting Life 121, 122, 232 Thomas, Bob 61 Thomas, Kristin Scott 244 Thompson, Emma 240, 241, 242 Thomson, David 24, 261 Thornton, Billy Bob 253 Thousand Clowns, A 130 Three Faces of Eve, The 89-90 Three for Bedroom C 53 Three Smart Girls 10 Three Stooges, The 256 3.10 to Yuma 88-9 Three Women 182-3 Through a Glass Darkly 115 Throw Momma from the Train 225 Thunderbolt and Lightfoot 171 Thurman, Uma 249 Tierney, Gene 37, 38, 39 Time That Remains. The 271 Time to Kill, A 246 *Time* magazine 105, 143, 198, 207 Times, The 70, 88 Tinker, Tailor, Soldier, Spy 273 Titanic 247, 248 To Die For 243 To Each His Own 42-4

To Have and Have Not 40 To Kill a Mockingbird 116, 199 To Live and Die in L.A. 215 To Sir, With Love 123, 124 Todd, Mike 90-1, 96, 104, 134 Todd, Richard 49 Tolstoy, Leo 8, 270, 273 Toni Erdmann 291 Tom Jones 47, 121, 123 Tomei, Marisa 240 Tone, Franchot 7 Tootsie 202, 204, 215 Topkapi 127 Topol 160 Torch Song 72-3 Torn Curtain 131 Touch of Class, A 167, 169 Touch of Evil 93 Towering Inferno, The 172 Town. The 272 Towne, Robert 214 Toy Wife, The 11 Tracy, Spencer 9, 13, 14, 20, 93, 102, 113, 124, 137-8, 139 Traffic 255, 256 Training Day 257, 288-9 Travolta, John 183, 185 Treasure of the Sierra Madre, The 48,215 Tree, Dorothy 61 Tree Grows in Brooklyn, A 40 Tree of Life, The 273 Tree of Wooden Clogs, The 189 Trevor, Claire 48, 74 Trintignant, Jean-Louis 136, 137, 168 Trip to Bountiful, The 216 Tristana 159 Truce, The 174 True Confessions 200 True Grit xx, 145-7, 155 Truffaut, Francois xx

Truman Show. The 253 Trumbo, Dalton 24, 73, 87, 95, 97 Trump, Donald 164, 291 Tsotsi 266 Tully, Tom 74 Turner, Cheryl 92 Turner, J.M.W 281 Turner, Kathleen 201, 219 Turner, Lana 92, 200, 201 Turning Point, The 183, 214-5, 261 Twain, Mark 14 Twelve Angry Men 88,89 Twelve Monkeys 244 12 O'Clock High 49, 50 12 Years a Slave 277, 279 Twentieth Century Women 290 21 Grams 263 Twilight of Honor 123 Two Days, One Night 281 2001: A Space Odyssey 142-3, 260 Two Towers, The 261 Tynan, Kenneth 78, 128 Tyrannosaur 273

## U

Ulee's Gold 247 Ullmann, Liv 156-7, 179 Unchained 81 "Unchained Melody" 81 Undefeated 273 Under the Volcano 212 Unforgiven 239, 240 Unmarried Woman, An 188 Untouchables, The xxi, 224, 225 Ure, Mary 106 Users, The xv Ustinov, Peter 105-6, 127 Usual Suspects, The xviii, 244

## V

Vadim, Roger 148 Valentin 262-3 Valentino, Rudolph 79 Valley of Decision 37 Valse Triste 271 Van Druten, John 48-9 Van Fleet, Jo 81, 101 Van Gogh 236 Van Gogh, Vincent 82, 85 Van Sant, Gus 243 Variety 95, 222 Vasak, P.H. 214 Vaughn, Robert 99 Venus 267 Verdict, The 202-4, 218 Vertigo 93 Victor/Victoria 204, 205 Vidal, Gore 98, 129 Vidor, King 1, 3, 82 Viertel, Peter 61 Vikander, Alicia 285, 288 Village, The 264-5 Villeneuve, Denis 288 VIPs, The 123 Visconti, Luchino 121, 144, 211 Visions of Light 239 Viva Italia 189 Viva Zapata! 64, 65, 70, 86, 180 Voight, Jon 145-6, 187, 188 Von Sternberg, Josef 3-4 Von Sydow, Max 93, 273 Von Triers, Lars 244 Von Vescey, Franz 271 Voyage of the Damned 60, 180

#### W

*Wag the Dog* 248-9 *Walk the Line* 265 Walken, Christopher 188 Walker, Alice 215 Walker, Robert 32 Wall-E 268 Wall Street xvi, 222 Wallach, Eli xiv Wallis, Hal 32 Walsh, Raoul 2 Walter, Jessica 161 Walters, Julie 208-9 Waltz, Christoph 270, 275 Wambaugh, Joseph 192 War and Peace 82 Warden, Jack 176, 204 Warner, Jack 1, 6, 32, 77, 126-7, 134 - 5Washington, Denzel 227, 257, 258, 275, 288-9, 290-1 Watch on the Rhine 30-1 Waterloo 139 Waterworld 231-2 Waters, Ethel 50 Watson, Emily 244-5, 249 Watts, Naomi 258, 263, 275 Way of All Flesh, The 1 Way We Were, The 169 "Way You Look Tonight, The" 10 Waymark, Peter 88 Wayne, John xx, 49, 62, 63, 64, 82-3, 101, 106, 145, **146**, 147, 155, 163, 183, 187, 198, 210 Wayne, Pilar 64 We Need to Talk About Kevin 273 Weaver, Sigourney 219, 226 Webb, Clifton 35, 42, 48 Weinstein, Harvey 250 Weissmann, Murray xv Welch, Raquel 163, 243 Welles, Orson 20, 23, 24-5, 29, 30, 55, 81, 125, 157, 170, 222 Wenders, Wim 211 Werner, Oskar 130 Wertmuller, Lina 178, 210

West, Mae 85, 199 West Side Story 107-8, 110-111, 113-4, 122 What Ever Happened to Baby Jane? 117 - 8What's Eating Gilbert Grape? 241, 284 When Father Was Away on Business 215-6 When My Baby Smiles At Me 48 Whiplash 280, 282 Whitaker, Forest 227, 239-40, 266, 267, 278 White Banners 15 White Heat 50-2 White Parade, The 6 White Ribbon. The 271 Whitman, Stuart 113 Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf? 134-5, 136, 138, 151 Widmark, Richard 45-6, 131, 139 Wiest, Dianne 220, 228 Wild 282 Wild at Heart 233 Wild Bunch. The 145 Wild is the Wind 89,92 Wild River 101 Wilder, Billy xi, xx, 33-4, 36, 37, 52, 68-9, 88, 89, 94, 97, 104, 110, 133 Wilder, Gene 172 Wilder, Thornton 144 Wilding, Michael 105 Wilk, Max 136 Williams, John 213-4 Williams, Olivia 276 Williams, Robin xi, 222, 248 Williams, Tennessee 61, 116 Williams, Gordon 193, 211 Wills, Chill 106, 210 Wilson 45 Wilson, Brian 285

Wilson, Earl 124 Wilson, Michael 61, 92 Wilson, Owen 259 Wilson, Woodrow 45 Winfield, Paul 165 Winfrey, Oprah 216 Winger, Debra 204, 208 Winslet, Kate 248, 264, 269, 272, 285 Winter's Bone 271, 272, 275 Winters, Shelley 45, 47, 59, 98-9, 131, 253 Wise, Robert 82, 93, 110-11, 127 Witches of Eastwick, The xvi With a Song in My Heart 65 Witherspoon, Reese 265, 282 Witness 215 Witness for the Prosecution 88, 89, 91-2Wizard of Oz, The 19, 277 Wlaschin, Ken 2 Wolf of Wall Street, The 279, 284 Woman of the Year 29 Woman under the Influence, A 173.244 Woman's Face, A 40 Women in Love 155 Won Ton Ton xix Wonder Boys 256 Wonder, Stevie 213 Wood, Natalie 79, 81, 108, 109, 122 - 3Wood, Sam 215 Woods, James 192, 212, 218 Woods, Paul A. 195 Woodstock 158 Woodward, Joanne 89, 90, 143, 169, 218, 219, 223, 224 Woolf, Virginia 261 Working Girl 225-6 World According to Garp, The 204, 205

Wreck-It Ralph 277 Wrestler, The 268 Wright, Teresa **30** Written on the Wind 86 Wuthering Heights 17 Wyler, William 10, 27-8, 29, 49, 64, 70, 97, 127, 217 Wyman, Jane 42, 48-9, 59, 228, 232 Wynyard, Diana 5

#### Y

Yankee Doodle Dandy 29, 52 Yates, Peter 169, 190 Year of Living Dangerously, The 209 Yearling, The 40, 42, 45 Yentl 209-11, 234 "Yentl the Yeshiva Boy" 209 Yordan, Philip 61 York, Susannah 148 You Can't Take It with You 15 Young, Bert 180 Young, Elaine 150 Young, Gig 97, 150-2 Young, Loretta 44, 46-7 Young, Nedrick 95 Young, Victor 87 Young Adult 273 Young Americans 143 Young Frankenstein 172 Young Man with a Horn 55 Young Mr. Lincoln 17, 19 Young Philadelphians, The 99 You're a Big Boy Now 136 You're the One 256

## Ζ

Zeitlin, Benh 275 Zelig 207, 211 Zellweger, Renee 263 Zemeckis, Robert 241, 242 Zero Dark Thirty 274-7 Zeta-Jones, Catherine 262 Zinnemann, Fred 64, 72, 73, 181 Zolotow, Maurice 34 Zorba the Greek 86, 124, 125 Zwigoff, Terry 243